

CONTENTS

9 June 2011 / Vol 474 / Issue No 7350

THIS WEEK

EDITORIALS

127 COMPUTER SECURITY

Cyberwarfare challenge

Governments should draw up national policies for cyberdefence

127 SUSTAINABILITY

Second chances

Next year's 'Rio+20' summit needs to be more effective than the original

128 NUCLEAR RESEARCH

Misspent energy

After the Fukushima nuclear disaster, more research should go to alternatives

WORLD VIEW

129 Beware of gifts that come at too great a cost

Sheldon Krinsky

Starved of public funds, universities need to read the small print when accepting philanthropy

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS



130 SELECTIONS FROM THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

Antihydrogen has staying power / Early Madagascans / Unstable glaciers / On-off ductile materials / House-dust allergenicity / Cancer cells beat stress

SEVEN DAYS

132 THE NEWS IN BRIEF

UK ecosystems assessed / Mobile phones and cancer / New chemical elements confirmed / Brazil approves Amazon dam / Melanoma drugs make progress

CAREERS

241 BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH

Growing with the flow

The occasional legal scare apart, US stem-cell research is thriving

NATUREJOBS ADVERTISING FEATURE

Spotlight on stem-cell research

NEWS IN FOCUS

135 NUCLEAR ENERGY

Radioactive water hampers clean-up operations at Fukushima



136 Q&A

Japan needs health reforms and better use of its biological discoveries, says geneticist Yusuke Nakamura

137 MICROBIOLOGY

Problems identifying source of German *E. coli* outbreak highlights weaknesses in infectious-disease surveillance

138 FUNDING

US interdisciplinary centres will be hit hard in proposed cuts for 2012

139 FACILITIES

Hungary's natural history museum to lose its home

140 ETHICS

Wisconsin incident highlights the complexities of whistle-blowing

FEATURES

146 SOCIAL SCIENCE

Darwin's city

Evolutionary biologist David Sloan Wilson is practising what he preaches in downtown Binghamton



CYBERSECURITY

It's war

Last year's Stuxnet computer worm attack has rewritten the rules of war

PAGE 142

COMMENT

151 ECOLOGY

Save our soils

Steve Banwart

153 CONSERVATION

Don't judge species on their origins

Mark A Davis et al.

BOOKS & ARTS

ETHICS

Part work

Laura Spinney reviews a book that sees merits in the legalization of the trade in human organs [PAGE 156](#)



157 BOOKS IN BRIEF

158 EVOLUTION

Darwin's other books

Eugenie Scott

159 Q&A

The machinist

The mechanotronic worlds of artist Christiaan Zwanikken

CORRESPONDENCE

161 Innovation needs purpose / Policing drug safety / Slovenian science



FUTURES

246 Non-skid

John Frizell

CONTENTS

9 June 2011 / Vol 474 / Issue No 7350

RESEARCH

NEW ONLINE

163 Papers published this week at nature.com

NEWS & VIEWS

164 COMPLEX SYSTEMS

Unzipping Zipf's law

A model for application to any division of items into groups
Lada Adamic

165 STEM CELLS

iPS cells under attack

Immunogenicity of induced pluripotent stem cells
Effie Apostolou & Konrad Hochedlinger
[SEE LETTER P.212](#)

166 EPIDEMIOLOGY

How common is autism?

Evidence for a high prevalence of autism spectrum disorders
Catherine Lord

168 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

Water's wafer-thin surface

The distinct structure of water at the air–water interface
Pavel Jungwirth [SEE LETTER P.192](#)

169 NEUROSCIENCE

Flies race to a safe place

Fruitflies can use visual cues to form spatial memories
Troy Zars [SEE LETTER P.204](#)

170 QUANTUM PHYSICS

How to catch a wave

Direct measurement of the wavefunction
Onur Hosten [SEE LETTER P.188](#)

171 DNA REPAIR

Cyclin D1 multitasks

A role for cyclin D1 in DNA repair
Jiri Bartek & Jiri Lukas [SEE LETTER P.230](#)

ARTICLES

173 **MOLECULAR BIOLOGY** Role of the ubiquitin-like protein Hub1 in min splice-site usage and alternative splicing
S K Mishra et al.

179 **CELL BIOLOGY** Role of YAP/TAZ in mechanotransduction
S Dupont et al.

LETTERS

184 **SPACE PHYSICS** A current filamentation



ON THE COVER

Heart tonic

Stem cells and their progeny feature strongly in the Research pages this week, including these maturing cardiomyocytes with thick (red) and thin (green) myosin filaments. The peptide thymosin $\beta 4$ is shown to cause resident progenitors in adult heart to produce new cardiomyocytes. [PAGE 163](#)

mechanism for breaking magnetic field lines during reconnection
H Che, J F Drake & M Swisdak

188 **PHYSICS** Direct measurement of the quantum wavefunction
J S Lundeen, B Sutherland, A Patel, C Stewart & C Bamber
[SEE N&V P.170](#)

192 **CHEMISTRY** Hydrogen bonding at the water surface revealed by isotopic dilution spectroscopy
I V Stiopkin et al. [SEE N&V P.168](#)

196 **CLIMATE SCIENCE** Irregular tropical glacier retreat over the Holocene epoch driven by progressive warming
V Jomelli et al.

200 **EVOLUTION** Discovery of novel intermediate forms redefines the fungal tree of life
M D M Jones et al.

204 **NEUROSCIENCE** Visual place learning in *Drosophila melanogaster*
T A Olstad, C S Zuker & M B Reiser
[SEE N&V P.169](#)

208 **VIROLOGY** A genetically humanized

mouse model for hepatitis C virus infection
M Dörner et al.

212 **STEM CELLS** Immunogenicity of induced pluripotent stem cells
T Zhao, Z-N Zhang, Z Rong & Y Xu
[SEE N&V P.165](#)

216 **STEM CELLS** *In vivo* imaging of T_{reg} cells providing immune privilege to the haematopoietic stem-cell niche
J Fujisaki et al.

220 **DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY** A somitic Wnt16/Notch pathway specifies haematopoietic stem cells
W K Clements et al.

225 **STEM CELLS** Direct reprogramming of somatic cells is promoted by maternal transcription factor Glis1
M Maekawa et al.

230 **CANCER** A function for cyclin D1 in DNA repair uncovered by protein interactome analyses in human cancers
S Jirawatnotai et al. [SEE N&V P.171](#)

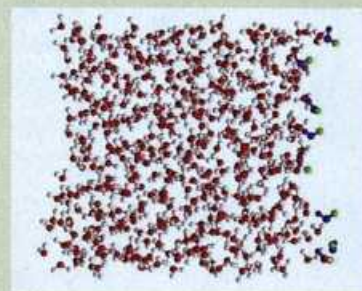
235 **STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY** Structure and function of a membrane component SecDF that enhances protein export
T Tsukazaki et al.

239 **ERRATUM** Eutherian mammals use diverse strategies to initiate X-chromosome inactivation during development
I Okamoto et al.

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

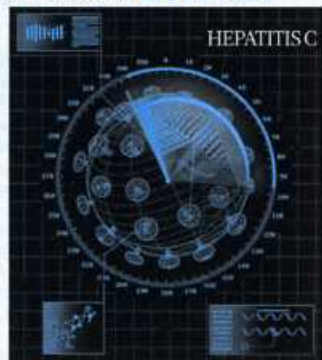
Hi water

What happens in the zone where air meets a water surface? [PAGES 168 & 192](#)



HEPATITIS C

natureOUTLOOK



Taking aim at a stealthy virus

Turn to page 162

S2 INTRODUCTION

A smouldering public-health crisis

The heat is on to find and treat the hundreds of millions of people infected with the hepatitis C virus

S5 THERAPEUTICS

New drugs hit the target

Telaprevir and boceprevir have just won market approval, what are the best candidates in the pipeline?

S8 PERSPECTIVE

Miles to go before we sleep

Charles Rice explains why next generations of therapy are needed

S9 PHARMACOGENOMICS

Playing the odds

Tailoring hepatitis C treatments to genotypes is becoming a reality

S11 PERSPECTIVE

Recognizing resistance

Diana Sylvestre argues that it's time to consider injection drug users

S12 EPIDEMIOLOGY

A uniquely Egyptian epidemic

With the highest prevalence in the world, this emerging democracy is struggling with its hepatitis epidemic



Clearing the path to control hepatitis C and cure all those infected

S14 MODEL SYSTEMS

The murine candidate

Mice that mimic natural infection will help researchers understand disease progression and how best to stop it

S16 VACCINES

A moving target

New strategies to prevent and treat hepatitis C infection are in progress

S18 PERSPECTIVE

Test and treat this silent killer

Brian Edlin demands urgent action in the United States to tackle the disease

S20 DIAGNOSTICS

A testing journey

Diagnosis within minutes and effective, non-toxic treatments are the goals of researchers and clinicians alike


**MORE
ONLINE**

LATEST RESEARCH

- Nature Middle East covers the world's worst epidemic
go.nature.com/Lugxkk
- A state-of-the-art overview in *Nature Reviews Gastroenterology & Hepatology*
go.nature.com/qm2poA

COLLECTION

- Visit our online edition of this *Nature Outlook Hepatitis C*, which includes an exclusive collection of the latest research papers and supplementary information
go.nature.com/7xf13ko