CONTENTS

1 May 2014 / Vol 509 / Issue No 7498

THIS WEEK

EDITORIALS

EMISSIONS

No magic fix for carbon

Why carbon capture and storage is not the fairy godmother of climate solutions

CLINICAL TRIALS

False positives

Publishers must help clinicians to avoid discrepancies in trial reporting

MISCONDUCT

Agency for change

Japan should waste no time in creating an office for research integrity

WORLD VIEW

The moral problem with commercial seal hunting

Andy Butterworth

Trade sanctions are an important part of the fight to stop Canada's barbaric seal hunts

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

10 SELECTIONS FROM THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE California warming / Shape-shifter vine / Genes by ear / Chernobyl-adapted birds / Must-read paper bemoans hypercompetitivity /

SEVEN DAYS

THE NEWS IN BRIEF

South Sudan faces famine / Head of stem-cell probe resigns / Hepatitis C drug sets sales record

Tsetse-fly genome

CAREERS

123 PUBLIC RELATIONS

For your information

Communicating results to a broad public has become a vital part of the scientific process

125 COLUMN

Choosing to stay

Yoshimi Rii

The logical next step for some graduate students could be to stay just where you are

NEWS IN FOCUS



THERAPEUTICS

Analysis raises questions over efficacy of stem-cell therapies for heart disease



16 SECURITY

Ambitious US vaccine-production facilities draw doubters

18 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Technology firms move to fill gaps in funding for basic

ENERGY

Canada and Mississippi on track to capture carbon emissions from coal

FEATURES

INFECTIOUS DISEASE

Smallpox watch

Virologists hunt for ancient specimens of the poxvirus



COMMENT



AGRICULTURAL INNOVATION

Farmers are the future

The next wave of crop improvements should come from small-scale research projects, say Tom MacMillan and Tim G Benton PAGE 25

EMBRYO RESEARCH

Regulate embryos made for research Insoo Hyun

US policy on human embryo research must keep pace with developments in the field

BOOKS & ARTS

SCIENCE BIOGRAPHY

A voyage round Newton Mordechai Feingold

- 31 **BOOKS IN BRIEF**
- SPACE POLICY SPACE POLICY SPACE POLICY SPACE POLICY SPACE POLICY SPACE S

A clearer final frontier

David Southwood

CORRESPONDENCE

33 The role of retractions / Make data cheaper / Stay with us, Scotland / Europe's green belt / Walt Whitman and cortical folding



FUTURES 128 An uncanny life Ryan Rubai

CONTENTS

1 May 2014 / Vol 509 / Issue No 7498

RESEARCH

NEW ONLINE

35 Papers published this week at nature.com

NEWS & VIEWS

36 ECOLOGY

Drought in the Congo Basin

Remote sensing reveals effects of chronic drought in tropical forests Jeffrey Q Chambers & Dar A Roberts SEE LETTER P.86

37 APPLIED PHYSICS

Bright electron twisters

Converting ordinary electron beams into helical beams

Jun Yuan

38 NEUROSCIENCE

Feedback throttled down for smooth moves

GABAergic interneurons regulate voluntary muscle movements Stephen H Scott & Frédéric Crevecoeur SEE ARTICLE P.43

40 GEOPHYSICS

Making the Earth move

Electrical conductivity of melts formed at the onset of mantle melting Rob L Evans SEE LETTER P.81

41 ASTRONOMY

A new spin on exoplanets

Direct measurement of the spin of an exoplanet Travis Barman SEE LETTER P.63

ARTICLES

tion

- 43 NEUROSCIENCE Presynaptic inhibition of spinal sensory feedback ensures smooth movement

 A J P Fink et al. SEE N&V P.38
- 49 STEM CELLS Haematopoietic stem cells require a highly regulated protein synthesis rate
 RAJ Signer, JA Magee, A Salic
 & SJ Morrison
- 55 IMMUNOLOGY Developmental pathway for potent V1V2-directed HIV-neutralizing antibodies NA Doria-Rose et al.

LETTERS

63 ASTRONOMY Fast spin of the young extrasolar planet β Pictoris b

I A G Snellen et al. SEE N&V P.41



ON THE COVE

On the move

The motions strikingly represented in *Heel Daoyin*, a kinetic sculpture by Peter Jansen, resemble limb oscillations seen in the absence of presynaptic inhibition. A new study identifies presynaptic inhibition in the spinal cord as part of a hard-wired gain control system crucial for the smooth execution of movement.

PAGES 38 & 43

- 66 OPTICS AND PHOTONICS Molecular photons interfaced with alkali atoms P Siyushev, G Stein, J Wrachtrup & I Gerhardt
- 71 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY Spontaneous transfer of chirality in an atropisomerically enriched two-axis system
 KT Barrett, AJ Metrano, PR Rablen & SJ Miller
- 76 CLIMATE SCIENCE North Atlantic forcing of tropical Indian Ocean climate M Mohtadi et al.
- 81 GEOPHYSICS Electrical conductivity during incipient melting in the oceanic low-velocity zone D Sifré et al. SEE N&V P.40
- 86 E00LOGY Widespread decline of 'Congo rainforest greenness in the past decade

 L Zhou et al. SEE N&V P.36

- 91 CANCER Identification of genomic alterations in oesophageal squamous cell cancer

 Y Song et al.
- 96 NEUROSCIENCE Cystathionine γ-lyase deficiency mediates neurodegeneration in Huntington's disease B D Paul et al.
- 101 STEM CELLS Nuclear reprogramming by interphase cytoplasm of two-cell mouse embryos E Kang et al.
- identifies NCOA4 as the cargo receptor mediating ferritinophagy J D Mancias, X Wang, S P Gygi, J W Harper & A C Kimmelman
- 110 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY Structural basis for ubiquitin-mediated antiviral signal activation by RIG-I A Peisley, B Wu, H Xu, Z J Chen & S Hur
- 115 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY Structure of the human P2Y₁₂ receptor in complex with an antithrombotic drug KZhang et al.
- 119 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY Agonistbound structure of the human P2Y₁₂ receptor J Zhang et al.

IMMUNOLOGY

AIDS vaccine

A study of anti-HIV antibody evolution in an individual patient provides important insights relevant to vaccine development. **PAGE 55**

