CONTENTS

22 November 2012 / Vol 491 / Issue No 7425

THIS WEEK

EDITORIALS

495 EQUALITY

Nature's sexism

There is a need for an extra loop in our thinking when we commission articles

495 HEALTH

Too much to ask

A scheme that makes malaria drugs available in Africa merits more time

496 ENVIRONMENT

Water wars

Europe must act now to regulate drug residues in water



WORLD VIEW

497 How resilient is your country? Erwann Michel-Kerjan Disaster management requires robust data

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

498 SELECTIONS FROM THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

Plenty more fish in the sea / Nanotubes show their muscle / Plant on the loose / Volcanoes go large / How face recognition works / Microbiome origins

SEVEN DAYS

500 THE NEWS IN BRIEF

NIH gets tough over open access / Planet-hunting scope fails / World Bank issues warning on global warming / Meningitis vaccine set for approval

CAREERS

627 ACADEMIA

Off the tenured track

Life as a 'freelance' academic has its attractions

629 RESEARCH COMMUNITY

Expatriate scientists get organized

Expat groups provide mutual support — and can change policy back home

NATUREJOBS ADVERTISING FEATURE

Spotlight on materials

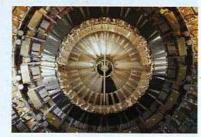
NEWS IN FOCUS

503 ENVIRONMENT

Europe's plans to clean up its
waterways look set to sink without trace

505 PARTICLE PHYSICS

LHC data leave supersymmetry hunters in limbo



506 EARTH SCIENCE

Research teams take the plunge into subglacial lakes

508 HEALTH

A fresh start for the Global Fund

509 PHYSICS

Lab astrophysics comes of age

510 FUNDING

Boston lab closure rattles independent institutes

FEATURES

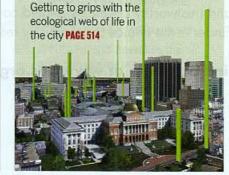
516 CHEMICAL BIOLOGY

DNA's new alphabet

A bid to improve the genetic code letter by letter

URBAN ECOLOGY

Concrete jungle



COMMENT

519 OPEN ACCESS

Make nanotechnology research open-source

Joshua M Pearce

Slash the alarming patent-law thicket around nanotech advances

522 RESEARCH FUNDING

Let US physics commit to collaboration

Barry Barish

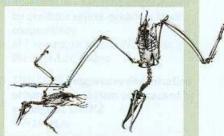
To lead space and high-energy physics research needs international teamwork

BOOKS & ARTS

ANATOMY

The beautiful bones

Bird skeletons make for a diverting coffee-table book, says Alison Abbott PAGE 526



523 PHILOSOPHY

Creative resilience

Michael Shermer

524 IN RETROSPECT

The Origin of Life

Clifford P Brangwynne & Anthony A Hyman

525 BOOKS IN BRIEF

CORRESPONDENCE

527 Keep world cities above water / How much carbon in a tree? / Science without borders / Sleep medicine

FUTURES

632 Goliath falls

Taik Hobson

CONTENTS

22 November 2012 / Vol 491 / Issue No 7425

RESEARCH

NEW ONLINE

529 Papers published this week at nature.com

NEWS & VIEWS

530 MATERIALS SCIENCE

Synchronized tumbling particles
Particles that assemble into tubular
structures in a magnetic field
Sabine H L Klapp SEE LETTER P.578

531 PALAEOANTHROPOLOGY
Sharpening the mind
Microlithic technology from
71,000 years ago
Sally McBrearty SEE LETTER P.590

533 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Water's response to the fear of water Enhanced hydrogen bonding in water around hydrophobic molecules

Huib J Bakker SEE LETTER P.582

535 REPRODUCTIVE BIOLOGY Stem cells bear eggs

> Generation of fertile oocytes from embryonic stem cells and iPS cells Sihem Cheloufi & Konrad Hochedlinger

537 CIRCADIAN RHYTHMS

Depression brought to light

Direct effects of abnormal light-dark cycle on mood and learning Lisa M Monteggia & Ege T Kavalali SEE LETTER P.594

538 MICROBIOLOGY

A piece of the methane puzzle
Methane oxidation and suphate
reduction by marine-sediment archaea
Samantha B Joye SEE ARTICLE P.541

539 LOW-TEMPERATURE PHYSICS

A chilling effect for molecules
Optoelectrical molecular cooling
scheme
John F Barry & David DeMille
SEE LETTER P.570

ARTICLES

- 541 MICROBIOLOGY Zero-valent sulphur is a key intermediate in marine methane oxidation J Milucka et al. SEE N&V P.538
- 547 NEUROSCIENCE Hippocampal–cortical interaction during periods of subcortical silence NK Logothetis et al.



- 554 IMMUNOLOGY Novel Foxo1-dependent transcriptional programs control T_{reg} cell function W Ouyang et al.
- 560 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY DAXX envelops a histone H3.3–H4 dimer for H3.3-specific recognition S J Elsässer et al.

LETTERS

- 566 ASTRONOMY Albedo and atmospheric constraints of dwarf planet Makemake from a stellar occultation J.L. Ortiz et al.
- 570 PHYSICS Sisyphus cooling of electrically trapped polyatomic molecules M Zeppenfeld et al. SEE N&V P.539
- 574 APPLIED PHYSICS Revealing the quantum regime in tunnelling plasmonics K.J. Savage et al.
- 578 MATERIALS SCIENCE Linking

 "synchronization to self-assembly
 using magnetic Janus colloids

 J Yan, M Bloom, S C Bae, E Luijten
 & S Granick SEE N&V P.530

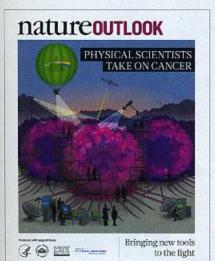
- 582 CHEMISTRY Water structural transformation at molecular hydrophobic interfaces J G-Davis, K P Gierszal, P Wang & D-Ben-Amotz SEE N&V P.533
- 586 CLIMATE SCIENCE Lower satellitegravimetry estimates of Antarctic sea-level contribution M A King et al.
- 590 PALAEOANTHROPOLOGY An early and enduring advanced technology originating 71,000 years ago in South Africa KS Brown et al. SEE N&V P.531
- 594 NEUROSCIENCE Aberrant light directly impairs mood and learning through melanopsinexpressing neurons TA LeGates et al. SEE N&V P.537
- 599 NEUROBIOLOGY Synaptic amplification by dendritic spines enhances input cooperativity M T Harnett, J K Makara, N Spruston, W L Kath & J C Magee
- 603 STEM CELLS Progressive degeneration of human neural stem cells caused by pathogenic LRRK2

 G-H Liu et al.
- 608 DEVELOPMENT Mitochondrial Atpif1 regulates haem synthesis in developing erythroblasts D I Shah et al.
- 613 IMMUNOLOGY Accelerated disassembly of IgE-receptor complexes by a disruptive macromolecular inhibitor B Kim et al.
- 618 IMMUNOLOGY BTB-ZF factors recruit the E3 ligase cullin 3 to regulate lymphoid effector programs R Mathew et al.
- 622 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY Structure and mechanism of a bacterial sodium-dependent dicarboxylate transporter R Mancusso, G G Gregorio, Q Liu & D-N Wang

OUTLOOK

Supplement to 22 November 2012 / Vol 491 / Issue No 7425

PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS TAKE ON CANCER



Turn to page 528

S50 ONCOLOGY

Getting physical

Different scientific disciplines are bringing fresh perspectives to cancer research

S52 MEGADATA

The odd couple

One new partnership is making sense of reams of biological information to diagnose cancer

S55 PERSPECTIVE

Finding cancer's first principles Robert Gatenby says genomic data just get in the way

S56 MECHANICS

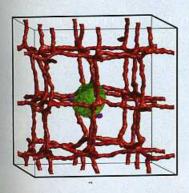
The forces of cancer

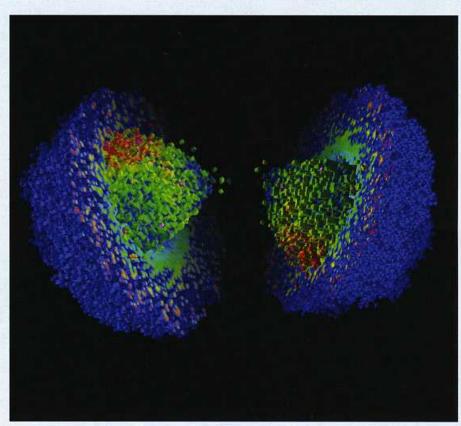
The work of characterizing the physical and biological changes in tumours is just beginning

S58 NANOTECHNOLOGY

Carrying drugs

Nanóbots deliver drugs directly to tumour cells





Mathematical models can help visualize the inside of a tumour (page S66).

S61 PERSPECTIVE

Meeting of minds

Biologist David Agus and physicist Murray Gell-Mann discuss how the fields can learn from each other

S62 MODELLING

Computing cancer

Algorithms are being used to identify drug targets and even test whether a drug might work

S64 DIAGNOSTICS

Playing detective

New ways to spot the subtle signs of cancer may help catch the disease sooner

S66 MATHEMATICAL MODELLING

Forecasting cancer

Using models to track cancer evolution could help keep treatment resistance in check



NATURE.COM

 Nature Physics Insight – Physics and the Cell looks at what cell biologists are learning from physical scientists:

go.nature.com/gnh4rh

COLLECTION

 Visit our online edition, which includes an exclusive collection of research articles on autism;

go.nature.com/jfqgoy