

THIS WEEK

EDITORIALS

535 POLICY

Pillars of reform

China has a golden opportunity to reform its ailing science base

535 INFECTIOUS DISEASE

Call in the cavalry

The dearth of research on Ebola and similar pathogens must be reversed

536 PUBLISHING

Code share

Computer code should be accessible for research papers whenever possible

WORLD VIEW

537 Developed nations must not fear sending Ebola help

Tim Inglis

Scientists need to find out more about Ebola, and that work comes with risks

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

538 SELECTIONS FROM THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

When ice arrived on Mercury / Antifungal defence backfires / Upwardly mobile lizards / Tweeting towards a new culture of science / Oxygen carrier impresses / Light touch from graphene

SEVEN DAYS

540 THE NEWS IN BRIEF

China probe heads for the Moon / Ebola reaches Mali / Oxford launches cancer institute / Europe sets emissions target / Comet nucleus captured on camera

CAREERS

655 DEVELOPMENT HUBS

Rust no more

Biomedicine and pharmaceuticals research are being harnessed for industrial recovery in the Midwest

NATUREJOBS ADVERTISING FEATURE

Spotlight on Ohio

NEWS IN FOCUS



543 GEOLOGY

Sulphur-rich volcanic eruption catches researchers by surprise

544 VIROLOGY

Lack of witnesses leaves NIH smallpox in limbo

545 MARINE BIOLOGY

Jellyfish blooms linked to human activity

546 AGEING

Dogs get leading role in bid to test age-beating drugs

547 BIOMEDICINE

China seeks boost for translational medicine

548 GENOMICS

Natural mutations provide rich pickings for human disease

FEATURES

PUBLISHING

Top 100

A tour through the most highly cited papers ever

PAGE 550



554 INFECTIOUS DISEASE

The Ebola questions

The most urgent issues that scientists would like to resolve about a killer virus

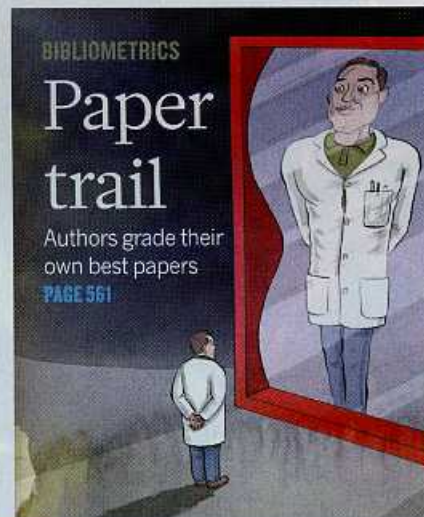
COMMENT

559 HUMAN SPACEFLIGHT

Find asteroids to get to Mars

Richard P Binzel

Don't try to catch asteroids — use them as stepping stones



BIBLIOMETRICS

Paper trail

Authors grade their own best papers

PAGE 561

BOOKS & ARTS

564 AUTOIMMUNITY

When the body betrays

Tilli Tansey

565 BOOKS IN BRIEF



COVER BY KYLE BEAN

566 MATHEMATICS

Constructor of a marvellous canon

George Szpiro

CORRESPONDENCE

567 Primate use in brain research /

Achieving sustainability / Promote green industries / Making the most of patient input / People power

FUTURES

658 Dumpster diving

Alvaro Zinos-Amaro

CONTENTS

30 October 2014 / Vol 514 / Issue No 7524

RESEARCH

NEW ONLINE

569 Papers published this week at nature.com

NEWS & VIEWS

570 EVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

Ghost locus appears

Two calcisponge genomes clarify evolution of ParaHox genes

James O McInerney & Mary J O'Connell

SEE LETTER P.620

571 ASTROPHYSICS

Secret ingredient exposed

Detection of magnetic fields in the accretion disk around a young star

Christopher M Johns-Krull

SEE LETTER P.597

572 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY

Enzyme–chromatin complex visualized

Crystal structure of a histone-modifying enzyme bound to a nucleosome

Jürg Müller & Christoph W Müller

SEE ARTICLE P.591

574 MATERIALS SCIENCE

Radicals promote magnetic gel assembly

Microgels manipulated by paramagnetic forces

Christopher B Rodell & Jason A Burdick

575 CARDIAC BIOLOGY

Cell plasticity helps hearts to repair

Mesenchymal-to-endothelial transitions following cardiac injury

Toru Miyake & Raghu Kalluri

SEE ARTICLE P.585

576 IMMUNOLOGY

Starve a fever, feed the microbiota

Gut fucosylation increases microbiota-dependent fitness during infection

Seth Rakoff-Nahoum & Laurie E Comstock

SEE LETTER P.638

ARTICLES

- 579 **PALAEONTOLOGY** Three new Jurassic euharamiyidan species reinforce early divergence of mammals
S Bi, Y Wang, J Guan, X Sheng & J Meng

- 585 **CARDIOVASCULAR BIOLOGY** Mesenchymal–endothelial transition contributes to cardiac neovascularization
Eric Ubil et al. SEE N&V P.575

PALAEONTOLOGY

Back dated

A major division in the mammalian lineage as early as the Triassic. **PAGE 579**



- 591 **STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY** Crystal structure of the PRC1 ubiquitylation module bound to the nucleosome
R K McGinty, R C Henrici & S Tan
SEE N&V P.572

LETTERS

- 597 **ASTROPHYSICS** Spatially resolved magnetic field structure in the disk of a T Tauri star
I W Stephens et al. SEE N&V P.571
- 600 **PLANETARY SCIENCE** Possible planet formation in the young, low-mass, multiple stellar system GG Tau A
A Dutrey et al.
- 603 **QUANTUM PHYSICS** Quantum tomography of an electron
T Jullien, P Roulleau, B Roche, A Cavanna, Y Jin & D C Glattli
- 608 **NANOTECHNOLOGY** Room-temperature magnetic order on zigzag edges of narrow graphene nanoribbons
G Z Magda et al.
- 612 **NANOTECHNOLOGY** Stochastic transport through carbon nanotubes in lipid bilayers and live cell membranes
J Geng et al.
- 618 **CLIMATE SCIENCES** Centennial-scale changes in the global carbon cycle during the last deglaciation
S A Marcott et al.
- 620 **EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY** Calcisponges have a ParaHox gene and dynamic expression of dispersed NK homeobox genes
S A V Fortunato et al. SEE N&V P.570

624 DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

Non-equivalent contributions of maternal and paternal genomes to early plant embryogenesis

G Del Toro-De León, M García-Aguilar & C S Gillmor

- 628 **CANCER** Oncogene ablation-resistant pancreatic cancer cells depend on mitochondrial function

A Viale et al.

- 633 **MICROBIOLOGY** Conditional tolerance of temperate phages via transcription-dependent CRISPR-Cas targeting

G W Goldberg, W Jiang, D Bikard & L A Marraffini

- 638 **IMMUNOLOGY** Rapid fucosylation of intestinal epithelium sustains host–commensal symbiosis in sickness

J M Pickard et al. SEE N&V P.576

- 642 **IMMUNOLOGY** Enhanced neonatal Fc receptor function improves protection against primate SHIV infection

S-Y Ko et al.

- 646 **CELL BIOLOGY** Synergistic blockade of mitotic exit by two chemical inhibitors of the APC/C

K L Sackton et al.

- 650 **EPIGENETICS** Transcriptional interference by antisense RNA is required for circadian clock function

Z Xue et al.

- 654 **CORRIGENDUM** Immune clearance of highly pathogenic SIV infection

S G Hansen et al.



PLANETARY SCIENCE

Dual purpose

What makes planet formation possible in a binary system. **PAGE 600**