CONTENTS

29 May 2014 / Vol 509 / Issue No 7502

THIS WEEK

EDITORIALS

533 HEALTH CARE
A three-step plan for antibiotics
How to tackle the threat of resistance

533 GLOBAL HEALTH
Clean break
The problem of polluting stoves requires a fresh approach

534 ANNOUNCEMENT
Welcome, *Scientific Data*
The latest journal from Nature Publishing Group

WORLD VIEW

535 **China must continue the momentum of green law**
Hong Yang
Spending cuts need to be reversed if sustainability targets are to be met

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

536 SELECTIONS FROM THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE
Self-repairing crystals / Neanderthal burial / Stability runs deep / Data access / Pain or longevity / Bees make value judgements / Mouse on the run

SEVEN DAYS

538 THE NEWS IN BRIEF
German government lays funding plan / 1970s probe resurrected / NIH embroiled in ethics row / Pfizer abandons AstraZeneca deal

CAREERS

651 MEDICAL RESEARCH
Gene-therapy reboot
The search for safe gene-delivery systems makes work for many specialities

653 TURNING POINT
Ashvin Vishwanath explains what it is that makes condensed-matter physics so interesting

NATUREJOBS ADVERTISING FEATURE
Spotlight on genetics

NEWS IN FOCUS

541 DRUG DEVELOPMENT
Once-sidelined therapy gets fresh lease of life as cancer treatment

542 OCEANOGRAPHY
First new US Arctic research vessel in 33 years weighs anchor

543 TECHNOLOGY
Data deluge pushes researchers' heads into the cloud

544 MEDICAL RESEARCH
Francis Crick Institute seeks physical expertise

546 EVOLUTION
Researchers hatch plan to plot history of chicken domestication

FEATURES

GLOBAL HEALTH

Deadly dinners

Clean biomass stoves are not catching on PAGE 548

552 THEORETICAL PHYSICS
Complexity on the horizon
Computation complexity offers insight into fundamental physics

TECHNOLOGY

645 PROTEOMICS
An atlas of expression
More than a decade after the draft human genome sequence was published, a clutch of major projects offers a similar resource for proteomics

COMMENT

555 POLICY
An intergovernmental panel on antimicrobial resistance
Mark Woolhouse & Jeremy Farrar
A coordinated, global effort is needed to tackle the rise of resistant microbial pathogens

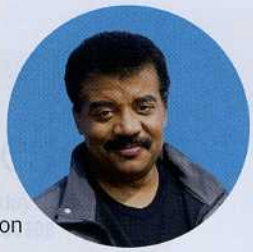
557 HEALTH CARE
Bring microbial sequencing to hospitals
Sharon Peacock
Make the most of the antimicrobials we have by analysing pathogens' DNA

BOOKS & ARTS

560 COSMOLOGY
Matter and mixology
Francis Halzen

561 BOOKS IN BRIEF

562 Q&A
The space crusader
Remaking Carl Sagan's *Cosmos* series for today's audience was a learning experience for Neil deGrasse Tyson



CORRESPONDENCE

563 Toads on the rampage / Personal data / Solar panel downside / Importance of biodiversity

OBITUARY

564 **Douglas Coleman (1931–2014)**
Jeffrey Friedman

FUTURES

656 **Variations**
William Meikle

CONTENTS

29 May 2014 / Vol 509 / Issue No 7502

RESEARCH

NEW ONLINE

565 Papers published this week at nature.com

NEWS & VIEWS

566 CLIMATE SCIENCE
A sink down under
Semi-arid ecosystems drive changes in atmospheric CO_2 levels
Daniel B Metcalfe SEE LETTER P.600

567 MICROBIOLOGY
Barriers to the spread of resistance
Limited transfer of antibiotic-resistance genes from soil bacteria
Morten O A Sommer
SEE LETTER P.612

568 MATERIALS SCIENCE
Energy storage wrapped up
Coaxial cables that both transmit and store electricity
Yury Gogotsi

570 DEVELOPMENTAL GENETICS
Female silkworms have the sex factor
A female-specific piRNA determines sex in *Bombyx mori*
František Marec SEE LETTER P.633

571 PRECISION MEASUREMENT
The magnetic proton
A record measurement of the proton's magnetic moment
V Alan Kostelecký SEE LETTER P.596

572 CARDIOVASCULAR BIOLOGY
Switched at birth
Exposure to oxygen induces cardiomyocyte cell-cycle withdrawal
Katherine E Yutzey

573 IMMUNOLOGY
To affinity and beyond
Germinal-centre B-cell divisions programmed by amount of antigen presented
David M Tarlinton SEE LETTER P.637

ARTICLES

575 PROTEOMICS **A draft map of the human proteome**
M-S Kim et al.

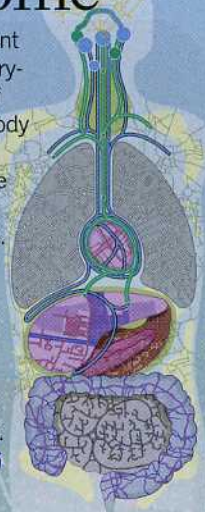
582 PROTEOMICS **Mass-spectrometry-based draft of the human proteome**
M Wilhelm et al.

588 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY **Structural basis of the non-coding RNA RsmZ acting as a protein sponge**
O Duss et al.

ON THE COVER

The human proteome

Two groups present mass spectrometry-based analyses of human tissues, body fluids and cells mapping the large majority of the human proteome. And we report on a third major proteomics project, the antibody-based Human Protein Atlas programme.
PAGES 575, 582 & 595



NIK SPENCER/ *NATURE*

LETTERS

593 ASTROPHYSICS **Three regimes of extrasolar planet radius inferred from host star metallicities**
L A Buchhave et al.

596 QUANTUM PHYSICS **Direct high-precision measurement of the magnetic moment of the proton**
A Mooser et al. SEE N&V P.571

600 CLIMATE SCIENCE **Contribution of semi-arid ecosystems to interannual variability of the global carbon cycle**
B Poulter et al. SEE N&V P.566

604 CLIMATE SCIENCE **Storm-induced sea-ice breakup and the implications for ice extent**
A L Kohout, M J M Williams, S M Dean & M H Meylan

608 EVOLUTION **A Palaeozoic shark with osteichthyan-like branchial arches**
A Pradel, J G Maisey, P Tafforeau, R H Mapes & J Mallatt

612 MICROBIAL ECOLOGY **Bacterial phylogeny structures soil resistomes across habitats**
K J Forsberg et al. SEE N&V P.567

617 NEUROSCIENCE **Epidermal Merkel cells are mechanosensory cells that tune mammalian touch receptors**
S Maksimovic et al.

622 NEUROSCIENCE **Piezo2 is required for Merkel-cell mechanotransduction**
S-H Woo et al.

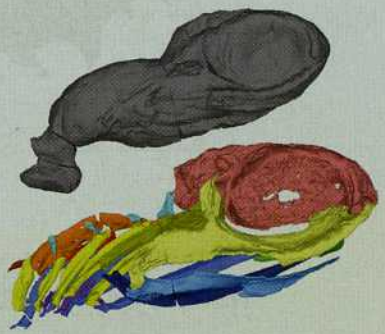
627 NEUROSCIENCE **Scalable control of mounting and attack by Esr1$^+$ neurons in the ventromedial hypothalamus**
H Lee et al.

633 IMMUNOLOGY **A single female-specific piRNA is the primary determiner of sex in the silkworm**
T Kiuchi et al. SEE N&V P.570

637 CANCER **Clonal selection in the germinal centre by regulated proliferation and hypermutation**
A D Gitlin, Z Shulman & M C Nussenzweig SEE N&V P.573

641 CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE **Dichloroacetate prevents restenosis in preclinical animal models of vessel injury**
T Deuse et al.

EVOLUTION

New faces

They may look it, but today's sharks are not 'living fossils'. **PAGE 608**