

CONTENTS

11 June 2015 / Vol 522 / Issue No 7555

THIS WEEK

EDITORIALS

127 SCIENCE & SOCIETY

Sex and the law

Science is one way to challenge those nations that criminalize homosexuality

127 POLICY

Undue burdens

China's crack down on foreign NGOs is a threat to scientific collaboration

128 CLIMATE CHANGE

Tough targets

Nations should adopt the emissions proposal drawn up by the G7

WORLD VIEW



129 Funders must encourage scientists to share

Martin Bobrow

Ready access to large data sets is the only way to realize their full potential

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

130 SELECTIONS FROM THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

Achilles heel in human eggs / Early bird catches a mate / Iguanas move on / Chimps could cook, don't cook / Old star making waves

SEVEN DAYS

132 THE NEWS IN BRIEF

LHC starts collecting data again / South Korea wins DARPA robot challenge / Fracking assessed

CAREERS

245 MOBILITY

A strategic move

Early-career mobility is hard work — so use it to build contacts to last a lifetime

247 TURNING POINT

Can crowdfunding fill the funding gap? Research chemist Kai Landskron is testing the waters

NATURE JOBS ADVERTISING FEATURES

Spotlight on biotech/pharma
Spotlight on California

NEWS IN FOCUS



135 HOMOSEXUALITY

African researchers debunk myths used to prop up homophobic laws

137 NANOTECHNOLOGY

Soft, injectable brain mesh tracks individual nerve cells

138 BUSINESS

Boston's biotech hub in danger of running out of space

139 DISEASE

Korean outbreak of MERS puts focus on Middle East

140 GENOMICS

Large-scale studies of ancient genomes cast fresh light on language and diet

FEATURES



DEFENCE

Betting on bionics

DARPA is taking a gamble on biological research without peer review **PAGE 142**

146 AGRICULTURE

Super vegetables

Africa's indigenous greens are rapidly growing in popularity

COMMENT

NUCLEAR ENERGY

Teamwork for fusion

ITER leader Bernard Bigot on leading the charge to nuclear fusion **PAGE 149**



151 REPRODUCIBILITY

Use mouse biobanks or lose them

Kent Lloyd, Craig Franklin, Cat Lutz & Terry Magnuson

Centralized repositories are crucial for reliable genetically engineered mice

BOOKS & ARTS

154 HUMAN EVOLUTION

How we misread our own story

William Davies

155 BOOKS IN BRIEF

CORRESPONDENCE



156 Post-job research / Bank on animal tissues / Phosphate extraction threat to atoll / Palatable climate advice

FUTURES

250 Jiffy

George Zebrowski & Charles Pellegrino

RESEARCH

NEW ONLINE

157 Papers published this week at nature.com

NEWS & VIEWS

158 MALARIA

A master lock for deadly parasites

CD55 identified as an essential red blood cell receptor for *P. falciparum*
Wai-Hong Tham & Alexander T Kennedy

159 CELL BIOLOGY

Nuclear dilemma resolved

Nuclear envelope sealing after cell division is mediated by ESCRT-III protein
Brian Burke

SEE LETTERS P.231 & P.236

160 NANOPHOTONICS

Bright future for hyperbolic chips

Metasurfaces for seamless light propagation in photonic circuits
Guy Bartal

SEE LETTER P.192

162 CELL BIOLOGY

The micronucleus gets its big break

Evidence that chromothripsis occurs in micronuclei
Kristin A Knouse & Angelika Amon

SEE ARTICLE P.179

163 CLIMATE SCIENCE

Timing is everything during deglaciations

Differences in the two most recent glacial-to-interglacial transitions
Katharina Billups

SEE LETTER P.197

164 HUMAN EVOLUTION

Ancient DNA steps into the language debate

Ancient DNA supports a steppe origin for Indo-European languages
John Novembre

SEE ARTICLE P.167 & LETTER P.207

ARTICLES

167 **POPULATION GENETICS** Population genomics of Bronze Age Eurasia
M E Allentoft et al. SEE N&V P.164

173 **STEM CELLS** Cloning and variation of ground state intestinal stem cells
X Wang et al.

179 **CELL BIOLOGY** Chromothripsis from DNA damage in micronuclei
C-Z Zhang et al. SEE N&V P.162



ON THE COVER

Broken bad

Dis-assembly, Daniel Kohn's interpretation of chromothripsis from his series *Thinking about Science — DataSets*. Chromothripsis, involving massive chromosome breakage and rearrangement, has been observed in various cancers and congenital diseases. A new study combines live-cell imaging and single-cell genome sequencing to recreate chromothripsis-like rearrangements.

PAGES 162 & 179

LETTERS

185 **PLANETARY SCIENCE** Small particles dominate Saturn's Phoebe ring to surprisingly large distances
D P Hamilton, M F Skrutskie, A J Verbiscer & F J Masci

188 **SOLAR PHYSICS** Small-scale dynamo magnetism as the driver for heating the solar atmosphere
T Amari, J-F Luciani & J-J Aly

192 **MATERIALS SCIENCE** Visible-frequency hyperbolic metasurface
A A High et al. SEE N&V P.160

197 **CLIMATE SCIENCES** Bipolar seesaw control on last interglacial sea level
G Marino et al. SEE N&V P.163

202 **PETROLOGY** Experimental constraints on the electrical anisotropy of the lithosphere–asthenosphere system
A Pommier et al.

207 **POPULATION GENETICS** Massive migration from the steppe was a source for Indo-European languages in Europe
W Haak et al. SEE N&V P.164

212 **PHYSIOLOGY** Reducing the energy cost of human walking using an unpowered exoskeleton
S H Collins, M B Wiggin & G S Sawicki

216 **STEM CELLS** Drug-based modulation of endogenous stem cells promotes functional remyelination *in vivo*
F J Najm et al.

221 **STEM CELLS** Intrinsic retroviral reactivation in human preimplantation embryos and pluripotent cells
E J Grow et al.

226 **DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY** Epicardial regeneration is guided by cardiac outflow tract and Hedgehog signalling
J Wang, J Cao, A L Dickson & K D Poss

231 **CELL BIOLOGY** Spastin and ESCRT-III coordinate mitotic spindle disassembly and nuclear envelope sealing
M Vietri et al. SEE N&V P.159

236 **CELL BIOLOGY** ESCRT-III controls nuclear envelope reformation
Y Olmos, L Hodgson, J Mantell, P Verkade & J G Carlton SEE N&V P.159

240 **DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY** Histone H3.3 is required for endogenous retroviral element silencing in embryonic stem cells
S J Elsässer, K-M Noh, N Diaz, C D Allis & L A Banaszynski

SOLAR PHYSICS

Heating plan

A new numerical points to dynamo magnetism as the driver of solar atmosphere heating. PAGE 188

