# CONTENTS

12 September 2013 / Vol 501 / Issue No 7466

#### THIS WEEK

#### **EDITORIALS**

135 HEALTH

#### Sequenced from the start

Projects to capture genomic data from newborn children raises ethical issues

#### 135 CONSERVATION

#### **Under threat**

Delisting the grey wolf in the US would be counterproductive

#### 136 HISTORY

#### Reality at risk

Can autobiographies paint a true picture of a person?



#### **WORLD VIEW**

137 It is time to update US biomedical funding Frederick Grinnell Federal budget cuts offer a unique opportunity to remodel how the NIH works

#### RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

# 138 SELECTIONS FROM THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

Hydrothermal vent power / Volcanic giant / Forest renewal / Caterpillar mystery / Mitochondria by numbers / Big G uncertainty / Putting the F in natural products

#### **SEVEN DAYS**

#### 140 THE NEWS IN BRIEF

Dark-energy survey gets under way / NASA narrows down next Mars landing site / HFCs to fall under Montreal Protocol / LADEE lunar probe launched /AstraZeneca reactivates drug candidate for ovarian cancer

#### CAREERS

#### 269 FUNDING

#### A watchful eye on grant funding If lab work fails to satisfy, a career in

administration may be the answer

#### 271 CAREER BRIEFS

#### **NATUREJOBS ADVERTISING FEATURE**

Spotlight on faculty positions Careers Expo preview

#### **NEWS IN FOCUS**

#### 143 CONSERVATION

Grey wolf set to lose endangered status in the US

#### 144 MATHEMATICS

Fractal butterfly captured by physicists

#### 145 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

UK plan to privatize environment institutes sparks protests

#### 146 ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY

Fracking fluids set to get cleaner and greener

#### 147 POLICY

US science braces for more cuts as Congress stalemate persists

#### 148 PHYSICS

US lab makes bid to host world's most focused X-ray beam

#### **FEATURES**

#### 150 TAXONOMY

#### The spy who loved frogs

On the trail of a herpetologist who led a double life



#### PHYSICS

# Paradox lost?

Physicists are on a quest to reinvent quantum theory PAGE 154

#### TECHNOLOGY

263 GENOMICS

#### The genome jigsaw

The sequencing revolution has delivered data in droves — but there are still genome gaps that need filling

### COMMENT

#### 157 FUNDING

## A single market for European research

Paul Boyle

Data should inform policies to support cross-border collaborations



#### 159 POLICY

#### A standard for policy-relevant science lan Boyd

Policy-makers need a way to sift solid science from biased

#### 160 CLINICAL RESEARCH

#### Bring on the evidence

Sophie Petit-Zeman & Louise Locock Patient participation is fashionable, but does it work?

#### **BOOKS & ARTS**

#### 162 PHYSICS

### A cosmological life

Robert<sub>\*</sub>P Crease

#### 163 BIOLOGY

#### **Evolution of a mind**

Eugenie C Scott

#### 164 SOCIOLOGY OF SCIENCE

Chasing the gravitational wave Marianne de Laet

#### 165 PSYCHOLOGY

Mapping memory's lanes
Alison Abbott

#### CORRESPONDENCE

167 Turkish science is political / Health alert for cranial stimulation / Informed consent is important / HeLa genome not what it was / Early research on sex difference

#### OBITUARY

## 168 Anthony James Pawson (1952-2013)

Alan Bernstein & Janet Rossant

#### **FUTURES**

#### 274 Lacunae

William Meikle

# CONTENTS

12 September 2013 / Vol 501 / Issue No 7466

#### RESEARCH

#### **NEW ONLINE**

169 Papers published this week at nature.com

#### **NEWS & VIEWS**

170 SOCIAL SCIENCE

The mathematics of murder Insights into the debate on gun ownership Adeline Lo & James H Fowler

171 BIOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES

An embryonic view of tumour development

An in vivo genome-wide RNAi screen of non-melanoma skin cancer Pawel J Schweiger & Kim B Jensen SEE ARTICLE P.185

172 MATERIALS SCIENCE

**Boosting X-ray emission** RIXS spectroscopy using stimulated emission Ernst Fill SEE LETTER P.191

173 IMMUNOLOGY

Lipopolysaccharide sensing on the inside

TLR4-independent detection of LPS in the cytoplasm Vijay A K Rathinam & Katherine A Fitzgerald

175 GEOCHEMISTRY

Sulphur from heaven and hell

The isotopic composition of sulphur in Earth's mantle Nicolas Dauphas SEE LETTER P.208

177 ASTROCHEMISTRY

**Extracts of meteorite** 

Analysis of organic material in a meteorite Andrew Mitchinson

177 COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

A recipe for ligand-binding proteins A general in vitro method for designing small-molecule binding sites Giovanna Ghirlanda SEE LETTER P.212

#### ARTICLES

- 179 NEUROSCIENCE Social reward requires coordinated activity of nucleus accumbens oxytocin and serotonin G Dölen, A Darvishzadeh, K W Huang & R C Malenka
- 185 CANCER GENOMICS RNAi screens in mice identify physiological regulators



of oncogenic growth S Beronja et al. SEE N&V P.171

#### LETTERS

- 191 MATERIALS SCIENCE Stimulated X-ray emission for materials science M Beye et al. SEE N&V P.172
- **ORGANIC CHEMISTRY Stereoinversion** of tertiary alcohols to tertiary-alkyl isonitriles and amines S V Pronin, C A Reiher & R A Shenvi
- 200 EARTH SCIENCES Changes in North Atlantic nitrogen fixation controlled by ocean circulation M Straub et al.
- 204 EARTH SCIENCES Retardation of arsenic transport through a Pleistocene aguifer

A van Geen et al.

- 208 GEOCHEMISTRY Non-chondritic sulphur isotope composition of the terrestrial mantle J Labidi, P Cartigny & M Moreira **SEE N&V P.175**
- 212 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY Computational design of ligand-binding proteins with high affinity and selectivity C E Tinberg et al. SEE N&V P.177

- 217 GENETICS De novo mutations in epileptic encephalopathies Epi4K Consortium & Epilepsy Phenome/Genome Project
- 222 STEM CELLS Induction of mouse germ-cell fate by transcription factors in vitro F Nakaki et al.
- 227 STEM CELLS The pluripotent genome in three dimensions is shaped around pluripotency factors E de Wit et al.
- 232 CANCER Mechanism of MEK inhibition determines efficacy in mutant KRASversus BRAF-driven cancers G Hatzivassiliou et al.
- 237 VIROLOGY Completion of the entire hepatitis C virus life cycle in genetically humanized mice M Dorner et al.
- 242 CELL DEATH Pathogen blocks host death receptor signalling by arginine GlcNAcylation of death domains SLiet al.
- 247 CELL DEATH A type III effector antagonizes death receptor signalling during bacterial gut infection JS Pearson et al.
- 252 IMMUNOLOGY Stability and function of regulatory T cells is maintained by a neuropilin-1- semaphorin-4a axis G M Delgoffe et al.
- 257 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY Interactome map uncovers phosphatidylserine transport by oxysterol-binding proteins K Maeda et al.
- 262 CORRIGENDUM A CRISPR/Cas system mediates bacterial innate immune evasion and virulence TR Sampson, SD Saroj, AC Llewellyn, Y-L Tzeng & D S Weiss
- 262 CORRIGENDUM X-ray analysis on the nanogram to microgram scale using porous complexes Y Inokuma et al.
- 262 \*RETRACTION Bird-like fossil footprints from the Late Triassic R N Melchor, S de Valais & J F Genise

JEAN-LOUIS KLEIN & MARIE-LUCE HUBERT