

CONTENTS

31 July 2014 / Vol 511 / Issue No 7511

THIS WEEK

EDITORIALS

507 BIOSECURITY

Safety doesn't happen by accident

Transparency is key to a strong biosafety culture

507 GM ORGANISMS

Fishy business

GM techniques should not be evaluated behind closed doors



WORLD VIEW

509 **Cause is not everything in mental illness**

David Adam

Don't underestimate the importance of symptomatic treatment

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

510 SELECTIONS FROM THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

Antarctic ice overestimated? / Steam machine / Ions in the fire ant / Coral versus starfish / Where the beef is / In the sperm peloton / Pacific-Atlantic linkage / Single-photon transistors



SEVEN DAYS

512 THE NEWS IN BRIEF

Reprieve for Spitzer telescope / Scripps president resigns / GlaxoSmithKline pushes malaria vaccine / Blavatnik awards announced

CAREERS

621 PATENT LAW

Finding a balance

A science background can be the ideal preparation for a legal career

623 CAREER BRIEFS

NEWS IN FOCUS

515 INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Errors at biosecurity labs spark calls for tighter safety controls



516 GEOPHYSICS

Quake hunters dig deep in search of tremor origins

518 CELL CULTURES

Mycoplasma bacteria run riot through cell cultures

519 MEDICAL RESEARCH

FDA contemplates access rules for drug-trial data

520 AFRICA OUTBREAK

Ethics and logistics leave Ebola drugs stuck in pipeline

FEATURES



DAM REMOVALS

Rivers on the run

Destruction of US dams brings species back to free-flowing waters
PAGE 521

524 CANCER BIOMARKERS

Written in blood

Liquid biopsies offer fresh ways to guide cancer treatment

COMMENT

527 PUBLIC HEALTH

A sustainable plan for China's drinking water

Tao Tao & Kunlun Xin

Clean water sources and purifiers on taps can meet everyone's needs



DIVERSITY

Energy studies

Energy researchers need to understand how people will react to change, says Benjamin K Sovacool

PAGE 529

BOOKS & ARTS

532 NEUROSCIENCE

Looking-glass wars

Patricia Smith Churchland

533 BOOKS IN BRIEF

CORRESPONDENCE

534 Oil-sands economics / Amend the Human Brain Project / Go easy on toad invaders / University cuts on basis of unsound metrics



FUTURES

626 **One out, one in**
Aislinn Batstone

CONTENTS

31 July 2014 / Vol 511 / Issue No 7511

RESEARCH

NEW ONLINE

535 Papers published this week at nature.com

NEWS & VIEWS

536 PALAEOCLIMATE SCIENCE

Causes and effects of Antarctic ice

Evidence that a decrease in CO₂ concentration caused Antarctic glaciation
Dan Lunt **SEE LETTER P.574**

537 HIV

The mixed blessing of interferon

Effects of interferon therapy depend on stage of viral infection
Amelio Telenti **SEE LETTER P.601**

538 QUANTUM PHYSICS

The path most travelled

The most likely trajectory of a superconducting quantum system
Adrian Lupascu **SEE LETTER P.570**

540 EPIGENETICS

Cellular memory erased in human embryos

Global methylation maps for early stages of development
Wolf Reik & Gavin Kelsey
SEE LETTERS P.606 & P.611

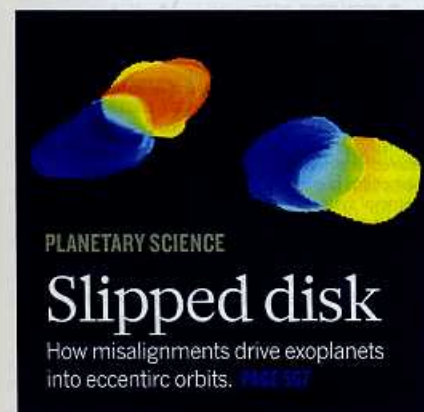
541 MALARIA

Protein-export pathway illuminated

The PTEX protein complex is essential for export of parasite proteins
Sanjay A Desai & Louis H Miller
SEE LETTERS P.587 & P.592

ARTICLES

543 **CANCER** Comprehensive molecular profiling of lung adenocarcinoma
The Cancer Genome Atlas Research Network



ON THE COVER

Pathfinder

A representation of the quantum trajectories connecting two points in quantum state space. Continuous monitoring of a quantum state directs it along a random path, but Steve Weber *et al.* have now worked out the 'optimal path' between initial and final quantum states.

PAGES 520 & 570



551 **STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY** Topoisomerase II mediates meiotic crossover interference
L Zhang et al.

557 **STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY** Structure of class C GPCR metabotropic glutamate receptor 5 transmembrane domain
A S Doré et al.

LETTERS

563 **ASTROPHYSICS** Velocity anti-correlation of diametrically opposed galaxy satellites in the low-redshift Universe
N G Ibata, R A Ibata, B Famaey & G F Lewis

567 **PLANETARY SCIENCE** Misaligned protoplanetary disks in a young binary star system
E L N Jensen & R Akesson

570 **QUANTUM PHYSICS** Mapping the optimal route between two quantum states
S J Weber et al. **SEE N&V P.538**

574 **PALAEOCLIMATE** Antarctic glaciation caused ocean circulation changes at the Eocene-Oligocene transition
A Goldner, N Herold & M Huber
SEE N&V P.536

578 **GEOLOGY** Widespread mixing and burial of Earth's Hadean crust by asteroid impacts
S Marchi et al.

583 **BIOGEOCHEMISTRY** Seasonal not annual rainfall determines grassland biomass response to carbon dioxide
M J Hovenden, P C D Newton & K E Wills

587 **PARASITOLOGY** PTEX is an essential nexus for protein export in malaria parasites
B Elsworth et al. **SEE N&V P.541**

592 **PARASITOLOGY** PTEX component HSP101 mediates export of diverse malaria effectors into host erythrocytes
J R Beck, V Muralidharan, A Oksman & D E Goldberg **SEE N&V P.541**

596 **NEUROSCIENCE** Equalizing excitation-inhibition ratios across visual cortical neurons
M Xue, B V Atallah & M Scanziani

601 **HIV** Type I interferon responses in rhesus macaques prevent SIV infection and slow disease progression
N G Sandler et al. **SEE N&V P.537**

606 **EPIGENETICS** The DNA methylation landscape of human early embryos
H Guo et al. **SEE N&V P.540**

611 **EPIGENETICS** DNA methylation dynamics of the human preimplantation embryo
Z D Smith et al. **SEE N&V P.540**

616 **CANCER** Targeting transcription regulation in cancer with a covalent CDK7 inhibitor
N Kwiatkowski et al.

KATER MURCH

PALAEOCLIMATE

Sea change

Antarctic ice formation beyond the 'super-greenhouse'. **PAGE 574**

