

CONTENTS

21 February 2013 / Vol 494 / Issue No 7437

THIS WEEK

EDITORIALS

281 DATA

Vital statistics

Birth and death records are urgently needed for all the countries of the world

281 GLOBAL SECURITY

Eyes and ears

An international monitoring network has proved its worth

282 FISHERIES

Net gains

More effort is needed to work out how many fish there really are in the sea

WORLD VIEW

283 Bees, lies and evidence-based policy

Lynn Dicks

Don't worry about media misrepresentation, it's communicating with policy-makers that matters

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

284 SELECTIONS FROM THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

Why hair? / Egg-cell decline / Erratic rain / Hydrogen from wet silicon / Tunicates face tough life in the tropics



SEVEN DAYS

286 THE NEWS IN BRIEF

Meteor strike in Russia / Clinical trial for iPS cells gets green light / Diamond synchrotron puts focus on pathogens / Structural collapse at Chernobyl

CAREERS

391 PRESENTATIONS

Pressure to perform

When presenting your work to an audience, do it with a smile

393 COLUMN

Ticket to everywhere

Peter Fiske

The world of science has changed — but PhDs have not changed with it

NATUREJOBS ADVERTISING FEATURE

Spotlight on postdoc positions

NEWS IN FOCUS

289 BIOTECHNOLOGY

Legal row puts 'terminator' seeds back on the menu

290 GENOMICS

Gene-sequencing technologies find applications beyond the lab

291 PHYSICS

China digs deep in search for dark matter

293 ITALY

Politicians woo scientists ahead of Italian election

294 ENERGY

China squares up to geological challenge of shale-gas reserves

295 FUNDING

Oil compensation sees US National Academy of Sciences gear up for research project

FEATURES

300 ENVIRONMENT

Concrete solutions

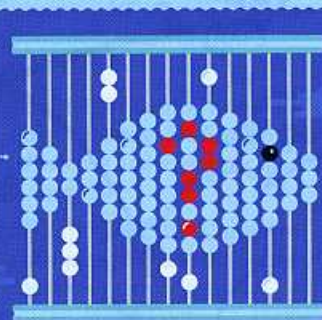
Cutting emissions from cement production is no mean feat



COMMENT

ON THE COVER

Fishy numbers



Daniel Pauly, Ray Hilborn and Trevor A Branch debate whether catch data really reflect abundance **PAGE 303**

DEWIS CARRIER

307 ENERGY

A reality check on the shale revolution

J. David Hughes

US shale gas and oil will not provide the bonanza some are expecting

BOOKS & ARTS

310 ANTHROPOLOGY

Tribal warfare

Douglas William Hume

311 PHYSICS

Rebel without a pause

Robert P Crease

312 METEOROLOGY

On the twister trail

Chuck Doswell

313 ARTS

Feel the photons

Joanne Baker

CORRESPONDENCE

314 The rituals of science / Out of tuna / Iran's fight against HIV / Hedge-fund hazard / *Phytophthora* no fungus

FUTURES

396 A gift of pain
V G Campen

CONTENTS

21 February 2013 / Vol 494 / Issue No 7437

RESEARCH

NEW ONLINE

315 Papers published this week at nature.com

NEWS & VIEWS

316 PALAEOANTHROPOLOGY

Of humans, dogs and tiny tools

Genomic evidence of mid-Holocene human migration from India to Australia
Peter Brown

317 AGEING

Stem cells on a stress-busting diet

Haematopoietic stem cells tackle metabolic stress with autophagy
Teresa V Bowman & Leonard I Zon

SEE ARTICLE P.323

319 CLIMATE SCIENCE

Global warming and tropical carbon

The carbon cycle's sensitivity to climate change in the tropics
James T Randerson SEE LETTER P.341

320 MICROBIAL OCEANOGRAPHY

Killers of the winners

Identification of viruses that infect SAR11 bacteria
David L Kirchman SEE LETTER P.357

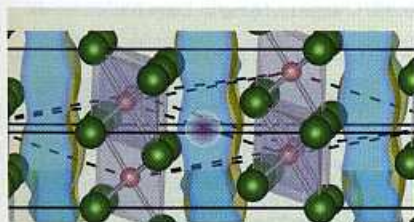
321 INFECTION BIOLOGY

Cheats never prosper

Phenotypically avirulent *S. typhimurium* compete with defector mutants
David T Mulder & Brian K Coombes
SEE LETTER P.353

ARTICLES

- 323 **STEM CELLS** FOXO3A directs a protective autophagy program in haematopoietic stem cells
M R Warr et al. SEE N&V P.317



PHYSICS

Airy wave

'Bendy' electron beams thanks to an old quantum mechanics trick. **PAGE 331**



MICROBIOLOGY

Sea view

The oceans are teeming with SAR11 bacteria — and their viruses. **PAGE 357**

LETTERS

- 328 **ASTRONOMY** A black-hole mass measurement from molecular gas kinematics in NGC4526
T A Davis, M Bureau, M Cappellari, M Sarzi & L Blitz
- 331 **PHYSICS** Generation of electron Airy beams
N Voloch-Bloch, Y Lereah, Y Lilach, A Gover & A Arie
- 336 **ELECTRONIC MATERIALS** Dicalcium nitride as a two-dimensional electride with an anionic electron layer
K Lee, S W Kim, Y Toda, S Matsuishi & H Hosono
- 341 **CLIMATE SCIENCE** Sensitivity of tropical carbon to climate change constrained by carbon dioxide variability
P M Cox et al. SEE N&V P.319
- 345 **EVOLUTION** Behavioural and genetic analyses of *Nasonia* shed light on the evolution of sex pheromones
O Niehuis et al.
- 349 **ECOLOGY** Ecosystem resilience despite large-scale altered hydroclimatic conditions
G E Ponce Campos et al.
- 353 **MICROBIOLOGY** Stabilization of cooperative virulence by the expression of an avirulent phenotype*
M Diard et al. SEE N&V P.321
- 357 **ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY** Abundant SAR11 viruses in the ocean
Y Zhao et al. SEE N&V P.320
- 361 **CANCER** T-helper-1-cell cytokines drive

cancer into senescence
H Braumüller et al.

- 366 **CANCER** APOBEC3B is an enzymatic source of mutation in breast cancer
M B Burns et al.
- 371 **IMMUNOLOGY** OTUD7B controls non-canonical NF- κ B activation through deubiquitination of TRAF3
H Hu et al.
- 375 **CELL BIOLOGY** Central role of E3 ubiquitin ligase MG53 in insulin resistance and metabolic disorders
R Song et al.
- 380 **STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY** Control of substrate access to the active site in methane monooxygenase
S J Lee, M S McCormick, S J Lippard & U-S Cho
- 385 **STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY** High-resolution cryo-electron microscopy structure of the *Trypanosoma brucei* ribosome
Y Hashem et al.
- 390 **CORRIGENDUM** The deubiquitinase USP9X suppresses pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma
P A Pérez-Mancera et al.
- 390 **CORRIGENDUM** Observations of increased tropical rainfall preceded by air passage over forests
D V Spracklen, S R Arnold & C M Taylor
- 390 **CORRIGENDUM** Closing yield gaps through nutrient and water management
N D Mueller et al.

STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY

Site license

How methane oxidizing bacteria make room for CH₄ at the active site. **PAGE 380**

