M

CONTENTS

16 October 2014 / Vol 514 / Issue No 7522

THE UNIVERSITY EXPERIMENT

EDITORIAL

273 Universities challenged The face of higher education is changing at a rapid rate

FEATURES

- 287 The university experiment
 Evolution is the name of the game
 if the campus is to survive
- 288 Campus as laboratory
 Universities around the world are
 finding fresh ways to teach and
 organize research
- 292 The research rethink
 Arizona State University tries to break



nature.com/universities

down entrenched walls between disciplines COVER ILLUSTRATION BY ANGUS GREIG

COMMENT

295 Chinese university reform in three steps
Jie Zhang
The way to build a world-class institution is to value and reward the faculty members

297 Companies on campus
Jana J Watson-Capps & Thomas
R Cech
There are mutual benefits to be
gained from having industry labs in

an academic setting

THIS WEEK

EDITORIALS

273 PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT

Dust to dust

Lessons need to be learned from the media circus around gravitational waves

274 PUBLISHING

Review rewards

Welcome recognition for science publishing's unsung heroes

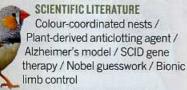
WORLD VIEW

275 How terror-proof is your economy? Erwann Michel-Kerjan

Make use of scientific skills to analyse the threats posed to finance

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

276 SELECTIONS FROM THE



SEVEN DAYS

278 THE NEWS IN BRIEF

Ebola's economic impact / Ancient Greek treasures / Climate change as security risk / Research vessel sinks / Record high for sea ice

NEWS IN FOCUS

281 STEM CELLS

Reprogrammed cells offer diabetes hope and immunity challenge

282 GENOMICS

Mass merger of genome data creates analytical powerhouse

283 MARINE LIFE

Researchers struggle to arrest decline in African penguins

284 INFECTIOUS DISEASE

Ebola outbreak quantified

285 NOBEL PRIZE

Optics pioneers scoop chemistry prize for revealing inner lives of cells

CAREERS



395 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY Genetic touch-ups The development of CRISPR-Cas and similar techniques means that anybody with basic molecular-biology skills can be a gene editor

NATUREJOBS ADVERTISING FEATURE

Spotlight on genetics

COMMENT

299 INFECTIOUS DISEASE

Ebola: learn from the past

David L Heymann
Previous outbreaks hold the key to
quelling the current crisis in West Africa

BOOKS & ARTS

302 ORIGIN OF LIFE

The first spark David Deamer

303 BOOKS IN BRIEF

304 POLITICS

When Hodgkin met Thatcher Jessa Gamble

CORRESPONDENCE

305 Pakistan's response to disaster /
The Internet's energy consumption /
Threats to wales and dolphins / Waugh
on badgers / Sanctions hit wildlife



FUTURES 398 The method Jon Hurwitz

16 OCTOBER 2014 | VOL 514 | NATURE | 267

CONTENTS



fin Carl and San 16 October 2014 / Vol 514 / Issue No 7522

RESEARCH

NEW ONLINE

307 Papers published this week at nature.com

NEWS & VIEWS

308 EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY

Survival of the fittest group

Group-level selection drives adaptation in social spiders
Timothy Linksvayer SEE LETTER P.359

309 CANCER

Staying together on the road to metastasis

Circulating tumour-cell clusters have high metastatic potential Alessia Bottos & Nancy E Hynes

310 ASTROPHYSICS

How tiny galaxies form stars Inefficient star formation in two small faint galaxies Bruce Elmegreen SEE LETTER P.335

312 CANCER

The origin of human retinoblastoma A childhood eye cancer arises in differentiating cone-cell precursors Rod Bremner & Julien Sage

SEE LETTER P.385 313 SOLID-STATE PHYSICS

A historic experiment redesigned Detection of Rydberg excitons in a natural crystal of copper oxide Sven Höfling & Alexey Kavokin SEE LETTER P.343

314 GENOMICS

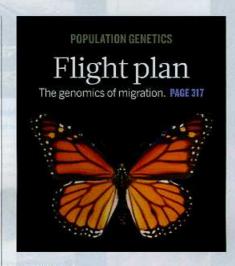
Of monarchs and migration

The DNA sequences of 101 monarch butterflies Richard H ffrench-Constant SEE ARTICLE P.317

ARTICLES

- 317 POPULATION GENETICS The genetics of monarch butterfly migration and warning colouration S Zhan et al. SEE N&V P.314
- 322 STEM CELLS Clonal dynamics of native haematopoiesis J Sun et al.
- 328 NEUROSCIENCE Structural mechanism of glutamate receptor activation and desensitization

 J R Meyerson et al.



LETTERS

- 335 ASTROPHYSICS Inefficient star formation in extremely metal poor galaxies Y Shi et al. SEE N&V P.310
- 339 ASTROPHYSICS Binary orbits as the driver of γ-ray emission and mass ejection in classical novae L Chomiuk et al.
- 343 SOLID-STATE PHYSICS Giant Rydberg excitons in the copper oxide Cu₂O T Kazimierczuk, D Fröhlich, S Scheel, H Stolz & M Bayer SEE N&V P.313
- 348 ELECTROCHEMISTRY Lithium-antimonylead liquid metal battery for grid-level energy storage K Wang et al.
- 351 ATMOSPHERIC CHEMISTRY High winter ozone pollution from carbonyl photolysis in an oil and gas basin P M Edwards et al.
- 355 GEOCHEMISTRY Helium and lead isotopes reveal the geochemical geometry of the Samoan plume M G Jackson et al.
- 359 EVOLUTION Site-specific group selection drives locally adapted group compositions JN Pruitt & CJ Goodnight SEE N&V P.308
- 363 -EVOLUTION Hallucigenia's onychophoran-like claws and the case for Tactopoda MR Smith & J Ortega-Hernández

- 367 PLANT SCIENCE OSCA1 mediates osmotic-stress-evoked Ca²⁺ increases vital for osmosensing in *Arabidopsis* F Yuan et al.
- 372 IMMUNOLOGY Antiviral immunity via RIG-I-mediated recognition of RNA bearing 5'-diphosphates D Goubau et al.
- 376 CELL BIOLOGY Stochasticity of metabolism and growth at the single-cell level D J Kiviet et al.
- 380 CANCER CRISPR-mediated direct mutation of cancer genes in the mouse liver W Xue et al.
- 385 CANCER Rb suppresses human cone-precursor-derived retinoblastoma tumours X L Xu et al. SEE N&V P.312
- 389 IMMUNOLOGY Noncoding RNA transcription targets AID to divergently transcribed loci in B cells E Pefanis et al.
- 394 CORRIGENDUM Three keys to the radiation of angiosperms into freezing environments

 A E Zanne et al.
- 394 CORRIGENDUM A microbial ecosystem beneath the West Antarctic ice sheet B C Christner et al.
- 394 CORRIGENDUM Connectomic reconstruction of the inner plexiform layer in the mouse retina M Helmstaedter et al.

