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Sculpting coherent x-ray light with visible lasers. When an atom is hit by a strong rosetteshaped laser field (purple) (a superposition

of red and blue circularly polarized lasers with opposite helicity), an electron (green) is ripped from, and recollides with, the parent ion. The result is the emission of bright, circularly polarized light at extreme ultraviolet wavelengths (blue). For more on cutting-edge advances in light and optics, see page 514. Image: The Kapteyn/Murnane Group and Steve Burrows, JILA; and the Cohen Group, Technion

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