

EDITORIAL

- 257 **A Volunteer Army for Science**
Donald G. Rea and Katherine M. Nielsen

NEWS OF THE WEEK

- 262 **Familial DNA Testing Scores a Win in Serial Killer Case**
- 263 **Kidney Disease Is Parasite-Slaying Protein's Downside**
>> *Science Express Report* by G. Genovese et al.
- 264 **New Biosecurity Rules to Target the Riskiest Pathogens**
- 264 **U.S. Panel Weighs Guidelines for Synthetic Biology**
- 265 **Scientists Eulogize Center—And Prepare for Stiff Competition**
- 266 **Probing Culture's Secrets, From Capuchins to Children**
- 267 **From the Science Policy Blog**
- 268 **How a Little Fish Keeps Overfished Ecosystem Productive**
>> *Report p. 333*
- 269 **From Science's Online Daily News Site**

NEWS FOCUS

- 270 **From the Outside Looking In**
>> *Science Podcast*
- 274 **Confronting Anatomy's Nazi Past**
The Dilemma of Pernkopf's Atlas

LETTERS

- 276 **Funding Should Come to Those Who Wait**
R. R. Swaisgood et al.
- Brazilian Law: Full Speed in Reverse?**
J. P. Metzger et al.
- Sponsors of Traumatic Brain Injury Project**
G. Manley
- Warming, Photoperiods, and Tree Phenology**
I. Chuine et al.
- Response**
C. Körner and D. Basler

- 277 **TECHNICAL COMMENT ABSTRACTS**
- 277 **CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS**

BOOKS ET AL.

- 279 **The Price of Altruism**
O. Harman, reviewed by S. A. Frank
- 280 **Image and Reality**
A. J. Rocks, reviewed by P. J. Ramberg

EDUCATION FORUM

- 282 **Performance-Based Data in the Study of STEM Ph.D. Education**
D. F. Feldon et al.

PERSPECTIVES

- 284 **Hiding in Plain Sight**
M. I. Rosenberg and C. Desplan
>> *Report p. 336*
- 285 **Reengineering Enzymes**
S. Lutz
>> *Reports pp. 305 and 309*
- 287 **Consumers Who Care**
S. DellaVigna
>> *Report p. 325*
- 288 **The Ongoing Mystery of Sea-Floor Methane**
M. Alperin and T. Hoehler
- 290 **When Still Waters Ran Deep**
T. Kiefer
- 291 **Sickle Cell Disease at 100 Years**
S. H. Orkin and D. R. Higgs

BREVIA

- 293 **Chromosome Size Differences May Affect Meiosis and Genome Size**
J. Wang et al.
Deletions and insertions affect chromosome segregation in the worm *Caenorhabditis elegans*.

CONTENTS continued >>



page 270



page 279



COVER

A seedling carpet dominated by *Dipteryx oleifera* (almendro) in the forest understory of Barro Colorado Island, Panama. Seedlings here have a lower probability of surviving when surrounded by neighbors of their own species. However, rare species suffer more from the presence of like neighbors than do common species, suggesting a mechanism that shapes species abundances in diverse tropical forest communities. See page 330.

Photo: Christian Ziegler

DEPARTMENTS

- 254 **This Week in Science**
- 258 **Editors' Choice**
- 260 **Science Staff**
- 261 **Random Samples**
- 346 **New Products**
- 347 **Science Careers**

RESEARCH ARTICLE

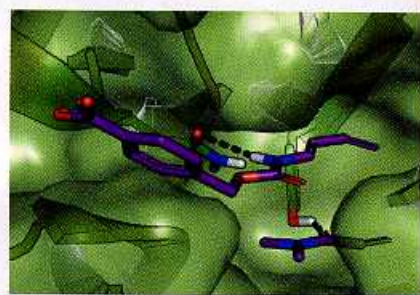
- 294 *Staphylococcus aureus* Nonribosomal Peptide Secondary Metabolites Regulate Virulence
M. A. Wyatt et al.
Dipeptides produced by a major bacterial pathogen are essential for successful infection.

REPORTS

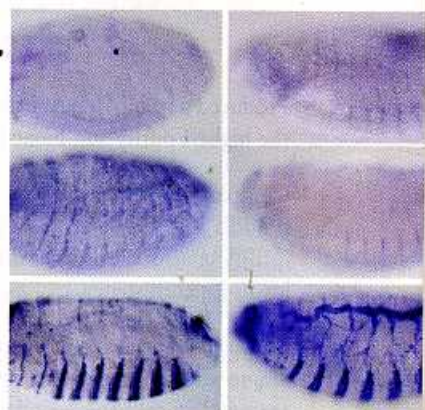
- 297 Observation of the Magnon Hall Effect
Y. Onose et al.
Spin excitations in an insulating ferromagnet exhibit an anomalous thermal Hall effect.
- 299 Single-Crystal X-ray Structure of 1,3-Dimethylcyclobutadiene by Confinement in a Crystalline Matrix
Y.-M. Legrand et al.
A normally unstable hydrocarbon has been trapped and structurally characterized within a host crystal.
- 303 Disordering of an Organic Overlayer on a Metal Surface Upon Cooling
A. Schöll et al.
Strengthening a surface bond of an organic molecule upon cooling leads to disordering between molecules.
- 305 Biocatalytic Asymmetric Synthesis of Chiral Amines from Ketones Applied to Sitagliptin Manufacture
C. K. Savile et al.
Strengthening of the bond of an organic molecule to a silver surface upon cooling disrupts intermolecular ordering.
>> Perspective p. 285
- 309 Computational Design of an Enzyme Catalyst for a Stereoselective Bimolecular Diels-Alder Reaction
J. B. Siegel et al.
Synthetic enzymes catalyze a carbon-carbon bond-forming reaction with high stereoselectivity and substrate specificity.
>> Perspective p. 285
- 313 Meniscus-Confined Three-Dimensional Electrodeposition for Direct Writing of Wire Bonds
J. Hu and M.-F. Yu
A micropipette helps guide the electrodeposition of copper and platinum wires for electronics connections.
- 316 Cenozoic Tectonics of Western North America Controlled by Evolving Width of Farallon Slab
W. P. Schellart et al.
The width of a descending slab is the primary control on the dynamics of subduction.
- 319 Simulated Rapid Warming of Abyssal North Pacific Waters
S. Masuda et al.
Computer simulations suggest a possible reason for the warming of North Pacific bottom water during the past four decades.
- 322 Ocean Warming Slows Coral Growth in the Central Red Sea
N. E. Cantin et al.
Rising summertime sea surface temperatures are slowing the rate of growth of healthy corals in the Red Sea.
- 325 Shared Social Responsibility: A Field Experiment in Pay-What-You-Want Pricing and Charitable Giving
A. Gneezy et al.
Exchanging goods for money ends up benefiting buyers, sellers, and charities.
>> Perspective p. 287; Science Podcast
- 327 The Structure of *ccb₃* Cytochrome Oxidase Provides Insights into Proton Pumping
S. Buschmann et al.
The third class of heme-copper oxidases reveals new structural solutions to achieve redox-driven proton translocation.
- 330 Asymmetric Density Dependence Shapes Species Abundances in a Tropical Tree Community
L. S. Comita et al.
Seedling survival in a tropical forest shows that species abundance is related to a species' sensitivity to conspecific neighbors.
- 333 Trophic Structure and Community Stability in an Overfished Ecosystem
A. C. Utne-Palm et al.
An endemic goby exploits jellyfish and microbial biomass, partially restoring the food chain in the Benguela ecosystem.
>> News story p. 268
- 336 Small Peptides Switch the Transcriptional Activity of Shavenbaby During *Drosophila* Embryogenesis
T. Kondo et al.
A conserved locus in insects encodes four small peptides that shift a transcription factor from repressor into activator.
>> Perspective p. 284
- 339 Hedgehog Signaling Regulates Segment Formation in the Annelid *Platynereis*
N. Dray et al.
The processes that pattern body segmentation in annelids and arthropods both require the same signaling mechanism.
- 342 Chemoattraction to Dimethylsulfoniopropionate Throughout the Marine Microbial Food Web
J. R. Seymour et al.
A microfluidics device reveals a common response of bacterial plankton to sulfur compounds emitted by marine algae.



pages 287 & 325



page 309



page 336

CONTENTS continued >>