

## EDITORIAL

- 767 **The Birth of the Operon**  
*François Jacob*

## NEWS OF THE WEEK

- 772 A roundup of the week's top stories

## NEWS & ANALYSIS

- 776 **Cholera Linked to U.N. Forces, But Questions Remain**
- 777 **Scientific Link-Up Yields 'Control Panel' for Networks**
- 778 **Did Neandertals Linger in Russia's Far North?**  
>> *Report p. 841*
- 779 **Feedback From Frontal Cortex May Be a Signature of Consciousness**  
>> *Report p. 858*
- 781 **Loosing the Louse on Europe's Largest Invasive Pest**
- 782 **Is It Time to Declutter the Dinosaur Roster?**
- 783 **Homeland Security Science Chief Aims to Put House in Order**

## NEWS FOCUS

- 784 **The Emerging Race to Cure HIV Infections**  
Understanding HIV Latency to Undo It  
>> *Science Podcast*

## LETTERS

- 791 **Counting India's Wild Tigers Reliably**  
*K. U. Karanth et al.*  
**Practical Implications of Test Anxiety Tools**  
*J. W. B. Lang and J. Lang*  
**Response**  
*S. L. Beilock and G. Ramirez*
- 792 **CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS**

## BOOKS ET AL.

- 793 **Braintrust**  
*P. S. Churchland, reviewed by R. S. Mathis*
- 794 **Brainwave 2011**  
*T. McHenry, Producer, reviewed by T. Requarth and M. Crist*

## POLICY FORUM

- 795 **Toward the Second Commitment Period of the Kyoto Protocol**  
*A. J. Weaver*

## PERSPECTIVES

- 797 **Cold-Trapping Mars' Atmosphere**  
*P. C. Thomas*  
>> *Report p. 838*
- 798 **The Cost of Being Male**  
*J. Parsch*  
>> *Report p. 845*
- 799 **Planarian Pluripotency**  
*J. M. W. Slack*  
>> *Research Article p. 811; Report p. 852*
- 801 **From Computational Design to a Protein That Binds**  
*B. S. Der and B. Kuhlman*  
>> *Report p. 816*
- 802 **Brownian Motion Goes Ballistic**  
*P. N. Pusey*
- 804 **Retrospective: Walter M. Fitch (1929–2011)**  
*W. R. Atchley*

## REVIEW

- 805 **Comparing Photosynthetic and Photovoltaic Efficiencies and Recognizing the Potential for Improvement**  
*R. E. Blankenship et al.*  
>> *Science Podcast*

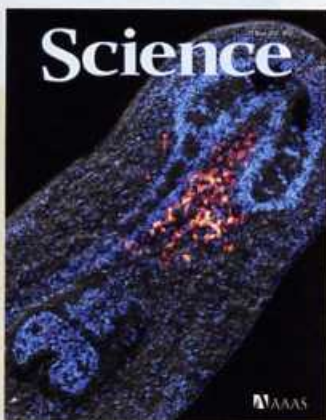
**CONTENTS continued >>**



page 784



page 794



## COVER

Composite confocal image of an adult planarian (*Schmidtea mediterranea*) showing a growing colony of dividing cells (red) that initiated from a single, pluripotent stem cell called a clonogenic neoblast (cNeoblast). The ~1-millimeter-long animal is visualized with differential interference contrast microscopy and nuclear staining (blue). The colony is just posterior to the animal brain (nuclei-rich, bi-lobed structure) and eyes (two dark pigmented areas). See page 811.

*Credit: Daniel E. Wagner, Irving E. Wang, Peter W. Reddien/Department of Biology, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research*

## DEPARTMENTS

- 763 **This Week in Science**  
768 **Editors' Choice**  
770 **Science Staff**  
865 **New Products**  
866 **Science Careers**

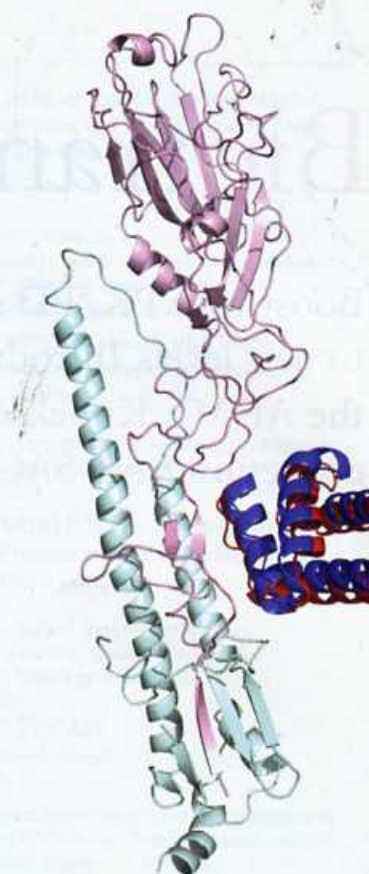


## RESEARCH ARTICLES

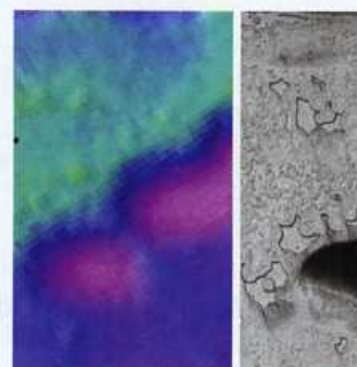
- 811 **Clonogenic Neoblasts Are Pluripotent Adult Stem Cells That Underlie Planarian Regeneration**  
D. E. Wagner et al.  
A pluripotent adult stem cell underlies flatworms' amazing regenerative ability.  
>> *Perspective p. 799; Report p. 852*
- 816 **Computational Design of Proteins Targeting the Conserved Stem Region of Influenza Hemagglutinin**  
S. J. Fleishman et al.  
Proteins can be designed that bind to specific patches on target proteins to alter their subsequent interactions.  
>> *Perspective p. 801; Science Podcast*
- REPORTS**
- 821 **Interplay of Rotational, Relaxational, and Shear Dynamics in Solid  $^4\text{He}$**   
E. J. Pratt et al.  
Comprehensive measurements argue against the existence of the exotic supersolid quantum state of frozen helium.
- 825 **Very Large Capacitance Enhancement in a Two-Dimensional Electron System**  
L. Li et al.  
Electron correlation effects at the interface of two metal oxides lead to a lower chemical potential and enhance capacitance.
- 828 **Beating Crystallization in Glass-Forming Metals by Millisecond Heating and Processing**  
W. L. Johnson et al.  
Resistive heating can be used to rapidly heat a bulk metallic glass without inducing crystallization.
- 833 **Three-Dimensional Orientation Mapping in the Transmission Electron Microscope**  
H. H. Liu et al.  
Electron microscopy is used to nondestructively map the three-dimensional grain orientations in nanocrystalline aluminum.
- 835 **Silver-Catalyzed C-C Bond Formation Between Methane and Ethyl Diazoacetate in Supercritical  $\text{CO}_2$**   
A. Caballero et al.  
Supercritical carbon dioxide solvent facilitates transformation of the generally inert carbon-hydrogen bonds in methane.
- 838 **Massive  $\text{CO}_2$  Ice Deposits Sequestered in the South Polar Layered Deposits of Mars**  
R. J. Phillips et al.  
Radar measurements reveal a substantial buried deposit of carbon dioxide in the south pole of Mars.  
>> *Perspective p. 797*

- 841 **Late Mousterian Persistence near the Arctic Circle**  
L. Slimak et al.  
Artefacts at a site in the northern Urals dating to about 33,000 years ago suggest a last northern refuge of Neandertals.  
>> *News & Analysis story p. 778*
- 845 **Experimental Evidence Supports a Sex-Specific Selective Sieve in Mitochondrial Genome Evolution**  
P. Innocenti et al.  
Polymorphisms in the organelle genome have little effect in female flies but do alter gene expression in males.  
>> *Perspective p. 798*
- 848 **Role for piRNAs and Noncoding RNA in de Novo DNA Methylation of the Imprinted Mouse *Rasgrf1* Locus**  
T. Watanabe et al.  
Small, noncoding PIWI-interacting RNAs regulate the imprinting of a mouse gene.
- 852 **Polarized *notum* Activation at Wounds Inhibits Wnt Function to Promote Planarian Head Regeneration**  
C. P. Petersen and P. W. Reddien  
Local detection of tissue polarity results in selective feedback inhibition of signaling at posterior-facing wounds.  
>> *Perspective p. 799; Research Article p. 811*
- 855 **Natural Microbe-Mediated Refractoriness to *Plasmodium* Infection in *Anopheles gambiae***  
C. M. Cirmotich et al.  
Insect midgut-dwelling bacteria generate reactive oxygen species that inhibit malaria parasite development.
- 858 **Preserved Feedforward But Impaired Top-Down Processes in the Vegetative State**  
M. Boly et al.  
Discerning the neural correlates of (un)consciousness sheds light on the mechanisms underlying vegetative states.  
>> *News & Analysis story p. 779*
- 862 **Improved Learning in a Large-Enrollment Physics Class**  
L. Deslauriers et al.  
Encouraging active engagement results in enhanced learning.

CONTENTS continued &gt;&gt;



pages 801 &amp; 816



pages 797 &amp; 838