

## SPECIAL SECTION

## Working with Waste

**INTRODUCTION**

662 More Treasure Than Trash

**NEWS**

664 World of Waste

 668 Garbology 101: Getting a Grip on Waste  
 Modern-Day Waste Pickers  
 >> *Science Podcast*

673 Finding a New Way to Go

 674 Water Reclamation Going Green  
 A Better Way to Denitrify Wastewater

676 Save Pave the World!

 679 Getting Minds Out of the Sewer  
 >> *Science Podcast*
**REVIEWS**

 681 Taking the "Waste" Out of "Wastewater"  
 for Human Water Security and Ecosystem  
 Sustainability  
 S. B. Grant et al.

 686 Conversion of Wastes into Bioelectricity  
 and Chemicals by Using Microbial  
 Electrochemical Technologies  
 B. E. Logan and K. Rabaey

 690 Challenges in Metal Recycling  
 B. K. Reck and T. E. Graedel  
 >> *Science Podcast*

 695 Valorization of Biomass:  
 Deriving More Value from Waste  
 C. O. Tuck et al.

**PERSPECTIVES**

 700 Recycling of the #5 Polymer  
 M. Xanthos

 702 The Challenges of Reusing Mining  
 and Mineral-Processing Wastes  
 Z. Bian et al.

 >> *Editorial p. 623 and videos at  
 www.sciencemag.org/special/waste*
**EDITORIAL**

 623 An End to Waste?  
 Janet G. Hering  
 >> *Working with Waste section p. 662;  
 Science Podcast*
**NEWS OF THE WEEK**

628 A roundup of the week's top stories

**NEWS & ANALYSIS**

 631 Congress Ready to Extend Budget  
 at Current Levels

 632 Scientists Sue to Halt Financial  
 Disclosure Rule

 633 Are World Oil's Prospects  
 Not Declining All That Fast?

 634 With Eye to Innovation, China  
 Revamps Its Universities

 635 A New Face Reveals Multiple Lineages  
 Alive at the Dawn of Our Genus *Homo*
**NEWS FOCUS**

636 Attack of the Clones

 639 Can Afghan Universities Recover  
 From War, Taliban, and Neglect?

 642 Neandertal Champion Defends the  
 Reputation of Our Closest Cousins

**LETTERS**

 644 Predicting the Next Influenza Virus  
 S. Krauss and R. G. Webster  
 Steps Forward for Greece  
 N. M. Stavrakakis et al.

 Mainstreaming Systems Science  
 P. Dargusch and C. Smith

644 NextGenVOICES

646 CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS

646 TECHNICAL COMMENT ABSTRACTS



page 636

**BOOKS ET AL.**

 647 The Viral Storm  
 N. Wolfe, reviewed by B. A. Han et al.

 648 Breaking into the Lab  
 S. V. Rosser, reviewed by K. Andersen

**POLICY FORUM**

 649 Water Sustainability for China and Beyond  
 J. Liu and W. Yang

**PERSPECTIVES**

 651 A Henipavirus Vaccine in Sight  
 V. von Messling and R. Cattaneo  
 >> *Sci. Transl. Med. Research Article by  
 K. N. Bossart et al.*

 652 Uncovering the Uranium-Nitrogen  
 Triple Bond  
 A. P. Sattelberger and M. J. A. Johnson  
 >> *Report p. 717*

 653 Precursor or Charge Supplier?  
 G. D. Fairn and S. Grinstead  
 >> *Report p. 727*

 655 A Different Angle on Light Communications  
 A. E. Willner et al.

 656 Ice Sheets in Transition  
 P. U. Clark  
 >> *Research Article p. 704*

 658 Leveraging Shear Stress to Bust Clots  
 with Nanoparticles  
 E. Lovik and J. Ustin  
 >> *Report p. 738*

CONTENTS continued &gt;&gt;


**COVER**

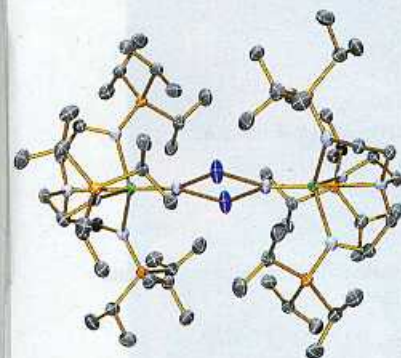
Recycling aluminum cans (shown here in bales at a facility in Philadelphia, PA) is just one of the many approaches directed toward doing something productive with the world's ever-expanding stream of waste. In the special section Working with Waste (page 662), we survey multifaceted efforts to tackle this global challenge. For the story behind the cover, go to <http://scim.ag/cov6095>.

 Photo: Huguette Roe, [www.hrophoto.com](http://www.hrophoto.com)
**DEPARTMENTS**

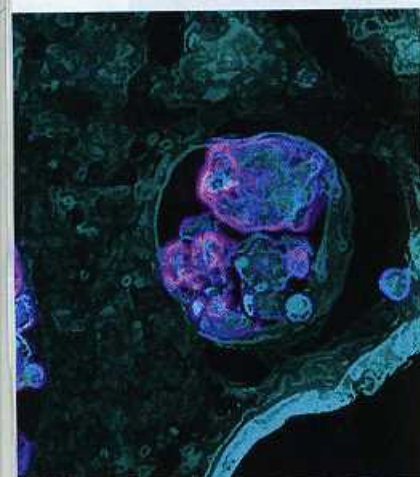
 620 This Week in *Science*  
 624 Editors' Choice  
 626 *Science* Staff  
 757 New Products  
 758 *Science* Careers



pages 659 & 713



pages 652 & 717



pages 658 & 738

- 659 **Low-Temperature Oxidation of Methane**  
*R. J. Farrauto*  
>> *Report p. 713*
- 661 **Retrospective: Elinor Ostrom (1933–2012)**  
*R. K. Wilson*

**RESEARCH ARTICLE**

- 704 **Evolution of Ocean Temperature and Ice Volume Through the Mid-Pleistocene Climate Transition**  
*H. Elderfield et al.*  
The effects of changes in ice volume and ocean temperature during the mid-Pleistocene transition have now been resolved.  
>> *Perspective p. 656*

**REPORTS**

- 710 **Divergent Nematic Susceptibility in an Iron Arsenide Superconductor**  
*J.-H. Chu et al.*  
Electrons are shown to drive a structural transition in a pnictide superconductor.
- 713 **Exceptional Activity for Methane Combustion over Modular Pd@CeO<sub>2</sub> Subunits on Functionalized Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>**  
*M. Cargnello et al.*  
A catalyst allows complete combustion of methane, a more powerful greenhouse gas than carbon dioxide, to occur at lower temperatures.  
>> *Perspective p. 659*
- 717 **Synthesis and Structure of a Terminal Uranium Nitride Complex**  
*D. M. King et al.*  
A uranium triple bond to nitrogen makes use of the heavy element's f orbitals.  
>> *Perspective p. 652*
- 721 **The Provenances of Asteroids, and Their Contributions to the Volatile Inventories of the Terrestrial Planets**  
*C. M. O'D. Alexander et al.*  
Hydrogen isotopic analysis of primitive meteorites implicates asteroids as early sources of Earth's water.
- 724 **Earthquake in a Maze: Compressional Rupture Branching During the 2012 *M<sub>w</sub>* 8.6 Sumatra Earthquake**  
*L. Meng et al.*  
The mechanics of the largest strike-slip earthquake ever recorded give clues about how intraplate earthquakes rupture.

- 727 **PI4P and PI(4,5)P<sub>2</sub> Are Essential But Independent Lipid Determinants of Membrane Identity**  
*G. R. V. Hammond et al.*  
The phospholipid phosphatidylinositol 4-phosphate defines important physical properties of the cell membrane.  
>> *Perspective p. 653*
- 730 **Lineage Tracing Reveals Lgr5<sup>+</sup> Stem Cell Activity in Mouse Intestinal Adenomas**  
*A. G. Schepers et al.*  
Multicolor reporter genes signal the fate of stem cells that fuel the growth of intestinal tumors in mice.
- 735 **Closed-Loop Control of Epilepsy by Transcranial Electrical Stimulation**  
*A. Berényi et al.*  
In a rodent model of petit mal epilepsy, the onset of a seizure triggers an electrical pulse that cuts short the seizure.
- 738 **Shear-Activated Nanotherapeutics for Drug Targeting to Obstructed Blood Vessels**  
*N. Korin et al.*  
Nanoparticles carrying a drug that dissolves blood clots disintegrate at sites of stenosis.  
>> *Perspective p. 658*
- 742 ***Drosophila* Dosage Compensation Involves Enhanced Pol II Recruitment to Male X-Linked Promoters**  
*T. Conrad et al.*  
Boosting gene expression from the entire X chromosome in males happens mainly at the level of transcription initiation.
- 746 **Fate-Restricted Neural Progenitors in the Mammalian Cerebral Cortex**  
*S. J. Franco et al.*  
Where cortical neurons end up is determined before they begin to move.
- 749 **Bergmann Glial AMPA Receptors Are Required for Fine Motor Coordination**  
*A. S. Saab et al.*  
Signaling by glial cells helps to preserve cerebellar neurons that control movements.
- 753 **The Pulvinar Regulates Information Transmission Between Cortical Areas Based on Attention Demands**  
*Y. B. Saalmann et al.*  
A region of the thalamus synchronizes neuronal firing in two cortical areas and thus allocates attention.