EDITORIAL

891 India's "Science for All" Academy Raghunath Mashelkar >> News section p. 904

NEWS OF THE WEEK

896 A roundup of the week's top stories

NEWS & ANALYSIS

899 WHO Group: H5N1 Papers Should Be Published In Full >> See all H5N1 coverage online at http://scim.ag/_h5n1

900 Scientists Decry Cuts That Would Doom ExoMars Missions

901 Bigger Contribution to ITER Erodes Domestic Fusion Program

902 Advocates Win 'Exceptional' Boost for Alzheimer's Research

903 Kansas Veterinary Biosecurity Lab Trampled in Spending Plan

NEWS FOCUS

904 SCIENCE IN INDIA
India Rising
Ad Astra, With a 'Uniquely Indian Flavor'
Crowd-Sourcing Drug Discovery
Drawing a Bead on India's Enigmatic Monsoon
>> Science Podcast

907 India's Scholar-Prime Minister Aims for Inclusive Development >> Editorial p. 891

LETTERS

915 Uniting Church and Science for Conservation
C. L. Cardelús et al.
Growing Need for Agriculture Experts
J. Volenec et al.
Demography's Role in
Sustainable Development
W. Lutz et al.

918 CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS

918 TECHNICAL COMMENT ABSTRACTS

BOOKS ET AL.

920 The Sounding of the Whale
D. G. Burnett, reviewed by G. Mitman

921 Charles R. Knight
R. Milner, reviewed by M. A. Parrish

POLICY FORUM

922 Preserving Montreal Protocol Climate Benefits by Limiting HFCs G. J. M. Velders et al.

PERSPECTIVES

924 Some Like It Hot F. A. Smith >> Report p. 959

925 Frictional Dissipation— Blame It on the Rain D. M. W. Frierson >> Report p. 953

926 Cell Death by Glutamine Repeats? C. D. Link and T. K. Saldi >> Report p. 970

928 How a Neurotoxin Survives
M. Adler
>> Report p. 977

929 Solving Amorphous Structures— Two Pairs Beat One J. M. Gibson >> Report p. 950

930 Mendelian Puzzles
A. Chakravarti and A. Kapoor
>> Report p. 966

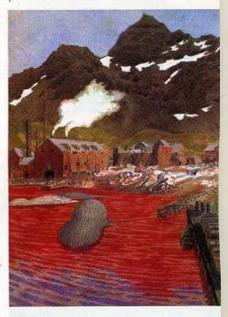
SCIENCE PRIZE ESSAY

932 A Season for Inquiry: Investigating Phenology in Local Campus Trees I. Long and S. Wyse

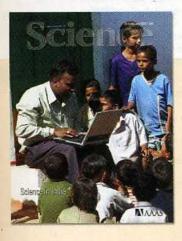
CONTENTS continued >>



page 907



page 920



COVER

An agricultural outreach educator visits a village in rural Andhra Pradesh, India. India aims to double the research and development share of its economy and engage a broader swathe of its 1.2 billion citizens in science and technology. See an interview with Prime Minister Manmohan Singh (page 907), an Editorial by Raghunath Mashelkar (page 891), and a special News package (beginning on page 904).

Photo: Pallava Bagla

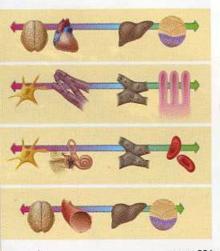
DEPARTMENTS

888 This Week in Science 892 Editors' Choice 894 Science Staff 935 AAAS News & Notes 997 New Products

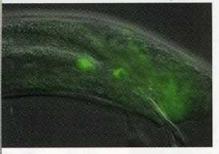
998 Science Careers



page 932



page 936



pages 926 & 970

REVIEW

936 Disease Tolerance as a Defense Strategy
R. Medzhitov et al.

BREVIA

942 Extremely Long-Lived Nuclear Pore
Proteins in the Rat Brain
J. N. Savas et al.
Individual components of rat brain nuclear
pores can be almost as old as the animal
itself.

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Changes to a Growth Gene
D. W. Loehlin and J. H. Werren
The comparison of two closely related parasitoid wasps reveals the genetic bases for differences in size and shape of the Nasonia wings.

REPORTS

947 Field-Effect Tunneling Transistor Based on Vertical Graphene Heterostructures * L. Britnell et al. Boron nitride or molybdenum disulfide layers sandwiched between graphene sheets act as tunneling barriers to minimize device leakage currents.

950 The Local Structure of Amorphous Silicon M. M. J. Treacy and K. B. Borisenko Amorphous silicon is more accurately described by a paracrystalline model, not the idealized continuous random network. >> Perspective p. 929

953 Satellite Estimates of Precipitation-Induced Dissipation in the Atmosphere O. Pauluis and J. Dias Falling precipitation rivals turbulence in dissipating atmospheric energy. >> Perspective p. 925

Related to Modest Reduction in Precipitation M. Medina-Elizalde and E. J. Rohling The fall of Maya civilization occurred over two centuries when droughts reduced precipitation by up to 40 percent annually.

Collapse of Classic Maya Civilization

959 Evolution of the Earliest Horses Driven by Climate Change in the Paleocene-Eocene Thermal Maximum R. Secord et al.

Oxygen isotope measurements of fossil teeth show that the body size of the horse Sifrhippus decreased as temperature increased. >> Perspective p. 924; Science Podcast

962 One-Time Transfers of Cash or Capital
Have Long-Lasting Effects on
Microenterprises in Sri Lanka
S. de Mel et al.
Small businesses run by the urban poor enjoy
greater profits and longevity 5 years after
receiving a helping hand.

966: Evolutionarily Assembled cis-Regulatory Module at a Human Ciliopathy Locus J. H. Lee et al.

Mutation in either of a pair of neighboring, coordinately expressed genes causes indistinguishable human disease.

>> Perspective p: 930

70 Control of Nonapoptotic Developmental
Cell Death in Caenorhabditis elegans
by a Polyglutamine-Repeat Protein
E. S. Blum et al.
A nematode protein containing runs of the
amino acid glutamine, like some linked to
neurodegeneration, causes cell death.
>> Perspective p. 926

773 The Robustness and Restoration of a Network of Ecological Networks M. J. O. Pocock et al. Analysis of seven interconnected networks on a farm reveals that they vary in their fragility, but that they do not covary.
>> Science Podcast

P77 Botulinum Neurotoxin Is Shielded by NTNHA in an Interlocked Complex S. Gu et al.

Structural and biochemical studies show how a bacterial toxin protects itself against digestion in the gut.

>> Perspective p. 928

981 Single-Molecule Fluorescence Experiments
Determine Protein Folding Transition
Path Times
H. S. Chung et al.
Quickly and slowly folding proteins take
the same time to cross the barrier from
the unfolded to the folded state.

984 The Alarmin Interleukin-33 Drives
Protective Antiviral CD8+ T Cell Responses
W. V. Bonilla et al.
A danger signal released from dying cells
is required for antiviral immunity in mice.

The Cellular Basis of GABA_B-Mediated Interhemispheric Inhibition

L. M. Palmer et al.
Coordinating the right and left sides of the brain is mediated by the inhibition of activation in neuronal dendrites.