CONTENTS

20 June 2019 / Vol 570 / Issue No 7761

THIS WEEK

EDITORIAL

275 FOOD PRODUCTION

A fresh chance to feed the world Why the next FAO director-general must have global interests at heart

WORLD VIEW

277 Unintended consequences of gender-equality plans

Charikleia Tzanakou Academia's initiatives to advance women should not become another way to game the research system

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

278 SELECTIONS FROM THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE



Master genes for legs and tentacles / How diet affects gut microbes / Saturn's mini moons sculpt its rings / Ancient engineered islands / Microplastics on the menu

SEVEN DAYS

280 THE NEWS IN BRIEF

Protests in Hong Kong / Ebola spreads to Uganda / US president cuts advisory panels / China chooses projects for next space station



CAREERS

405 PARENTING

The family way

Taking your children on field trips can break down barriers and bring insights

NEWS IN FOCUS



283 PUBLIC HEALTH

WHO resists declaring Ebola emergency even as virus spreads to Uganda

284 ETHICS

African science academy leads push for ethical data use

285 TECHNOLOGY

Speedy whole-body scanner marks a leap in medical imaging

286 AGRICULTURE

Scientists seek ways to halt march of fall armyworm across China

287 RESEARCH MISCONDUCT

Analysis of epic case of research fraud suggests university probes are lacking

FEATURES



VIROLOGY

Social lives of viruses

Decoding molecular messaging could be key to fighting infections **PAGE 290**

293 CRISPR BABIES

When will the world be ready?

The hurdles to making heritable genome edits both acceptable and safe

COMMENT

297 EDUCATION

Build science in Africa

Anagaw Atickem, Nils Chr. Stenseth et al. Why the continent needs more home-grown researchers



SUSTAINABILITY

River rescue

New models help manage waterways in a changing climate, say Jonathan D Tonkin, N LeRoy Poff et al. PAGE 301

BOOKS & ARTS

304 GEOSCIENCE

Radiocarbon revolution Chris Turney

305 BOOKS IN BRIEF

CORRESPONDENCE

307 What next for biological psychiatry? / Two responses to university racism report / The perks of plantations in forest restoration

OBITUARY

308 Murray Gell-Mann (1929–2019) Robert P Crease

FUTURES

410 The memory lanterns of Loi Krathong Preston Grassmann



CONTENTS

20 June 2019 / Vol 570 / Issue No 7761

RESEARCH

NEW ONLINE

309 Papers published this week at nature.com

NEWS & VIEWS

ot

ials

310 MATERIALS SCIENCE

SEE LETTER P.349

Sunlight harvested by nanotubes
The demonstration of an
unconventional solar cell
Ming-Min Yang & Marin Alexe

311 EVOLUTION

Sex chromosomes manipulate mate choice

A model suggests how mating preferences evolve for traits that harm males

Mark Kirkpatrick SEE LETTER P.376

312 MATERIALS SCIENCE

Crazy colour

Controlled crazing of polymer films produces structural coloration
Seung Hwan Ko SEE LETTER P.363

315 BIOCHEMISTRY

Enzymes that detoxify marine toxins

The biosynthesis of paralytic shellfish toxins

Monica E McCallum & Emily P Balskus

316 IMMUNOLOGY

A licence to kill during inflammation Structural analysis sheds light on how the inflammasome complex forms Kengo Nozaki & Edward A Miao SEE ARTICLE P.338

ARTICLES

- 319 CLIMATE SCIENCE Antarctic offshore polynyas linked to Southern Hemisphere climate anomalies E C Campbell et al.
- 326 NEUROSCIENCE Atypical behaviour and connectivity in SHANK3-mutant macaques
 Y Zhou et al.
- 332 NEUROSCIENCE Single-cell transcriptomic analysis of Alzheimer's disease H Mathys et al.
- 338 IMMUNOLOGY Structural mechanism for NEK7-licensed activation of NLRP3 inflammasome

 H Sharif et al. SEE N&V P.316



LETTERS

344 CONDENSED-MATTER PHYSICS Perfect Andreev reflection due to the Klein paradox in a topological superconducting state S Lee et al.

349 MATERIALS SCIENCE Enhanced intrinsic photovoltaic effect in tungsten disulfide nanotubes Y J Zhang et al.

SEE N&V P.310

354 NANOSCALE MATERIALS Chiral twisted van der Waals nanowires
P Sutter, S Wimer & E Sutter

- 358 NANOSCALE MATERIALS Helical van der Waals crystals with discretized Eshelby twist
 - Y Liu et al.
- 363 MATERIALS SCIENCE Structural colour using organized microfibrillation in glassy polymer films

 M M Ito et al. SEE N&V P.312

- 368 FLUID DYNAMICS Turbulent convective length scale in planetary cores
 C Guervilly, P Cardin
 & N Schaeffer
- 372 CLIMATE-CHANGE ECOLOGY Global change drives modern plankton communities away from the pre-industrial state

 L Jonkers, H Hillebrand & M Kucera
- 376 EVOLUTION Mating preferences of selfish sex chromosomes
 P Muralidhar SEE N&V P.311
- 380 CELL BIOLOGY Mitochondrial fragmentation drives selective removal of deleterious mtDNA in the germline
 T Lieber, S P Jeedigunta, J M Palozzi, R Lehmann & T R Hurd
- 385 CANCER GENOMICS Genome-wide cell-free DNA fragmentation in patients with cancer S Cristiano et al.
- 390 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY De novo protein design by citizen scientists B Koepnick et al.
- 395 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY Heterochromatin drives compartmentalization of inverted and conventional nuclei *M Falk* et al.
- in bacterial translation initiation visualized using time-resolved cryo-EM

 S Kaledhonkar et al.

